

英語 仮定法③ If I were ～・If I were you

なまえ _____

仮の話の be は were・助言は If I were you, I would ～

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were
be動詞
If she were a pilot,
if のあとの be は だれでも were

were
I でも
If I were a pilot,
主語が I でも were

つかわない
am・is・are
If she is a pilot は ×
仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～
助言
If I were you, ～
「私が あなたなら」の型

I
主節の主語
I would thank her.
助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない
you は ×
you would thank は ×
If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were でそろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

- ・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、線の上に 1語 書こう (〔 〕 は もとの 形)。
- ・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント どれも いま ない こと の 仮の話・be は were

- (1) If I a bird, I would fly to you.
- (2) If he here, he would help us.
- (3) If it sunny, we would play tennis.
- (4) If they free today, they could come with us.
- (5) If I were you, would study harder.
- (6) If I were you, would tell the truth.

2 be動詞を 書く

ヒント if のあとの be は were

- (1) If you _____ here, you would like this place. (be)
- (2) If I _____ taller, I could play basketball. (be)
- (3) If he _____ not busy, he would play with us. (be)

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント would は そのまま・be を were に

- (1) If I am a teacher, I would give no homework. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) If I were a doctor, I would help sick people. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I were you, you would say sorry to her. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ if のあとの be を were にした ☐ 3の ×は 正しい 文に 直した まちがい () 問



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仮の 話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) If I a bird, I would fly to you.
- (2) If he here, he would help us.
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2 be動詞を 書く

- (1) If you were here, you would like this place. [be]
- (2) If I were taller, I could play basketball. [be]
- (3) If he were not busy, he would play with us. [be]

3 ○か ×か。×は正しい文を 書く

- (1) If I am a teacher, I would give no homework. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I were a teacher, I would give no homework.
- (2) If I were a doctor, I would help sick people. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I were you, you would say sorry to her. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I were you, I would say sorry to her.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は (1) am→were／(2) is→were／(3) is→were／(4) are→were／(5) you→I／(6) you→I。
2 は どれも were ([be] を were に)。was と書いても △ (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。
3 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)。(1) am→were／(3) you→I。