

英語 仮定法③ ドリル3 直す・日本語から

まちがいを 文ぜんたいで 直し、日本語を 英語に する

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were
be動詞
If she were a pilot,
if のあとの be は だれでも were

were
I でも
If I were a pilot,
主語が I でも were

つかわない
am・is・are
If she is a pilot は ×
仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～
助言
If I were you, ～
「私が あなたなら」の型

I
主節の主語
I would thank her.
助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない
you は ×
you would thank は ×
If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

- ・1は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう。
- ・2は、日本語に 合う 文を 書こう (()の 語をつかって・形は かえて よい)。
- ・はじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号も 書く。

1 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント would は そのまま・be を were に・助言は I

(1) If they are not so shy, they would talk to everyone.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(2) If you were my brother, you would play with me.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(3) If I were you, you would call him now.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(4) If she were my teacher, she would help me.

☐ ☒

→ _____

2 日本語に 合う 文を 書く

ヒント 仮の話 (If の 節が 先・be は were)

(1) もし 私が 数学が 得意なら、あなたの 宿題を 手伝うのに。

(If / you with your homework / I / good at math / help / I / would / be)

→ _____

(2) もし 私が 小さな 男の子なら、母に おもちゃを ねだるのに。

(If / a little boy / would / my mother for a toy / I / be / I / ask)

→ _____

(3) もし 私が 宇宙飛行士なら、月へ 行くのに。

(If / I / to the moon / go / an astronaut / I / be / would)

→ _____

(4) もし 私が あなたなら、野菜を もっと 食べるのに。

(If / I / more vegetables / would / eat / you / be / I)

→ _____

見直し ☐ if のあとの be を were にした ☐ 2は be を were にした まちがい () 問



きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were If she were a pilot,
be動詞 if のあとの be は だれでも were

were If I were a pilot,
I でも 主語が I でも were

つかわない If she is a pilot は ×
am・is・are 仮の 話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～ If I were you, ～
助言 「私が あなたなら」の 型

I I would thank her.
主節の 主語 助言の 主節の 主語は I

つかわない you would thank は ×
you は × If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の 話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

1 ○か ×か。×は正しい文を書く

(1) If they are not so shy, they would talk to everyone. ☐ ☒

→ **If they were not so shy, they would talk to everyone.**

(2) If you were my brother, you would play with me. ☐ ☒

→ _____

(3) If I were you, you would call him now. ☐ ☒

→ **If I were you, I would call him now.**

(4) If she were my teacher, she would help me. ☐ ☒

→ _____

2 日本語に合う文を書く

(1) もし 私が 数学が 得意なら、あなたの 宿題を 手伝うのに。

(If / you with your homework / I / good at math / help / I / would / be)

→ **If I were good at math, I would help you with your homework.**

(2) もし 私が 小さな 男の子なら、母に おもちゃを ねだるのに。

(If / a little boy / would / my mother for a toy / I / be / I / ask)

→ **If I were a little boy, I would ask my mother for a toy.**

(3) もし 私が 宇宙飛行士なら、月へ 行くのに。

(If / I / to the moon / go / an astronaut / I / be / would)

→ **If I were an astronaut, I would go to the moon.**

(4) もし 私が あなたなら、野菜を もっと 食べるのに。

(If / I / more vegetables / would / eat / you / be / I)

→ **If I were you, I would eat more vegetables.**

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)(4)。(1) are→were／(3) you→I。

2 は () の語をつかって If の節を先に。be は were・助言の主語は I。was と書いても △ (このプリントでは were でそろえる)。文のはじめの大文字とおわりの記号がないものは ×。