

英語 仮定法③ If I were ～・If I were you

なまえ _____

仮の話の be は were ・助言は If I were you, I would ～

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were
be動詞
If she were a pilot,
if のあとの be は だれでも were

were
I でも
If I were a pilot,
主語が I でも were

つかわない
am・is・are
If she is a pilot は ×
仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～
助言
If I were you, ～
「私が あなたなら」の型

I
主節の主語
I would thank her.
助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない
you は ×
you would thank は ×
If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were でそろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

- ・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、線の上に 1語 書こう (〔 〕 は もとの 形)。
- ・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント どれも いま ない こと の 仮の話 ・ be は were

- (1) If I a bird, I would fly to you.
- (2) If he here, he would help us.
- (3) If it sunny, we would play tennis.
- (4) If they free today, they could come with us.
- (5) If I were you, would study harder.
- (6) If I were you, would tell the truth.

2 be動詞を 書く

ヒント if のあとの be は were

- (1) If you _____ here, you would like this place. (be)
- (2) If I _____ taller, I could play basketball. (be)
- (3) If he _____ not busy, he would play with us. (be)

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント would は そのまま ・ be を were に

- (1) If I am a teacher, I would give no homework. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) If I were a doctor, I would help sick people. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I were you, you would say sorry to her. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ if のあとの be を were にした ☐ 3の ×は 正しい 文に 直した まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法③ ドリル1 選ぶ・○×

2つの文を見くらべて、正しいほうを決める

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were

be動詞

If she were a pilot,

if のあとの be は だれでも were

were

I でも

If I were a pilot,

主語が I でも were

つかわない

am・is・are

If she is a pilot は ×

仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～

助言

If I were you, ～

「私が あなたなら」の型

I

主節の主語

I would thank her.

助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない

you は ×

you would thank は ×

If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。

・2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 1語を 直して 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント どれも いま ない ことの 仮の話・be は were

(1) If I am were rich, I would buy a big house.

(2) If she were is here, she would play with us.

(3) If I were am ten years old, I would play all day.

(4) If my sister is were in Tokyo, she would visit the museum.

(5) If I were you, you I would see a doctor.

(6) If I were you, I you would ask my teacher.

2 ○か ×か。×は 1語を 直す

ヒント be は were・助言の主語は I

(1) If I am a cat, I would sleep all day. ○ × → _____

(2) If I were you, I would go to bed early. ○ × → _____

(3) If I am a singer, I would sing for you. ○ × → _____

(4) If I were you, you would take a rest. ○ × → _____

(5) If Mika were here, she would laugh. ○ × → _____

見直し ☐ if のあとの be を were にした ☐ 2の ×は 1語だけ直した まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法③ ドリル2 were を書く・並べる

なまえ _____

if のあとの be を were で書き、語を並べて文を作る

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were

be動詞

If she were a pilot,

if のあとの be は だれでも were

were

I でも

If I were a pilot,

主語が I でも were

つかわない

am・is・are

If she is a pilot は ×

仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～

助言

If I were you, ～

「私が あなたなら」の型

I

主節の 主語

I would thank her.

助言の 主節の 主語は I

つかわない

you は ×

you would thank は ×

If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were でそろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

- ・1は、線の上に1語書こう(〔〕はもとの形)。
- ・2は、()の語を並べて1つの文に書こう。
- ・はじめの If は決まっている。おわりの記号も書く。

1 be動詞を書く

ヒント if のあとの be は were

- (1) If you _____ in my class, you would be my friend. (be)
- (2) If I _____ not so tired, I would go out with you. (be)
- (3) If my father _____ at home, he would cook dinner. (be)
- (4) If they _____ in Japan, they would visit Kyoto. (be)
- (5) If I _____ in Canada now, I would see the snow. (be)

2 語を並べて文を書く

ヒント If の節が先・コンマはどちらでも

- (1) (If/in the sea/in Australia/we/would/swim/were/we) .
→ _____
- (2) (If/volleyball/would/at the beach/were/we/we/play) .
→ _____
- (3) (If/see/were/a bird/I/could/I/the whole town) .
→ _____
- (4) (If/study/we/together/were/would/in the same class/we) .
→ _____

見直し

☐ if のあとの be を were にした ☐ 2は If の節を先に書いた まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法③ ドリル3 直す・日本語から

まちがいを 文ぜんたいで 直し、日本語を 英語に する

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ~・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were If she were a pilot,
be動詞 if のあとの be は だれでも were

were If I were a pilot,
I でも 主語が I でも were

つかわない If she is a pilot は ×
am・is・are 仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ~ If I were you, ~
助言 「私が あなたなら」の型

I I would thank her.
主節の主語 助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない you would thank は ×
you は × If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ~。

- ・1は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう。
- ・2は、日本語に 合う 文を 書こう (()の 語を つかって・形は かえて よい)。
- ・はじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号も 書く。

1 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント would は そのまま・be を were に・助言は I

(1) If they are not so shy, they would talk to everyone.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(2) If you were my brother, you would play with me.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(3) If I were you, you would call him now.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(4) If she were my teacher, she would help me.

☐ ☒

→ _____

2 日本語に 合う 文を 書く

ヒント 仮の話 (If の 節が 先・be は were)

(1) もし 私が 数学が 得意なら、あなたの 宿題を 手伝うのに。

(If / you with your homework / I / good at math / help / I / would / be)

→ _____

(2) もし 私が 小さな 男の子なら、母に おもちゃを ねだるのに。

(If / a little boy / would / my mother for a toy / I / be / I / ask)

→ _____

(3) もし 私が 宇宙飛行士なら、月へ 行くのに。

(If / I / to the moon / go / an astronaut / I / be / would)

→ _____

(4) もし 私が あなたなら、野菜を もっと 食べるのに。

(If / I / more vegetables / would / eat / you / be / I)

→ _____

見直し ☐ if のあとの be を were にした ☐ 2は be を were にした まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法③ If I were ～・If I were you【こたえ】 なまえ _____

仮の 話の be は were・助言は If I were you, I would ～ ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were
be動詞
If she were a pilot,
if のあとの be は だれでも were

were
I でも
If I were a pilot,
主語が I でも were

つかわない
am・is・are
If she is a pilot は ×
仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～
助言
If I were you, ～
「私が あなたなら」の型

I
主節の主語
I would thank her.
助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない
you は ×
you would thank は ×
If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の 話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) If I a bird, I would fly to you.
- (2) If he here, he would help us.
- (3) If it sunny, we would play tennis.
- (4) If they free today, they could come with us.
- (5) If I were you, would study harder.
- (6) If I were you, would tell the truth.

2 be動詞を 書く

- (1) If you were here, you would like this place. [be]
- (2) If I were taller, I could play basketball. [be]
- (3) If he were not busy, he would play with us. [be]

3 ○か ×か。×は正しい文を 書く

- (1) If I am a teacher, I would give no homework. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I were a teacher, I would give no homework.
- (2) If I were a doctor, I would help sick people. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I were you, you would say sorry to her. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I were you, I would say sorry to her.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は (1) am→were／(2) is→were／(3) is→were／(4) are→were／(5) you→I／(6) you→I。
2 は どれも were ([be] を were に)。was と書いても △ (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。
3 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)。(1) am→were／(3) you→I。

英語 仮定法③ ドリル1 選ぶ・○×【こたえ】

2つの文を見くらべて、正しいほうを決める

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were If she were a pilot,
be動詞 if のあとの be は だれでも were

were If I were a pilot,
I でも 主語が I でも were

つかわない If she is a pilot は ×
am・is・are 仮の 話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～ If I were you, ～
助言 「私が あなたなら」の 型

I I would thank her.
主節の 主語 助言の 主節の 主語は I

つかわない you would thank は ×
you は × If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の 話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

(1) If I rich, I would buy a big house.

(2) If she here, she would play with us.

(3) If I ten years old, I would play all day.

(4) If my sister in Tokyo, she would visit the museum.

(5) If I were you, would see a doctor.

(6) If I were you, would ask my teacher.

2 ○か ×か。×は 1語を 直す

(1) If I am a cat, I would sleep all day. ☐ ☒ → were

(2) If I were you, I would go to bed early. ☒ ☐ → _____

(3) If I am a singer, I would sing for you. ☐ ☒ → were

(4) If I were you, you would take a rest. ☐ ☒ → I

(5) If Mika were here, she would laugh. ☒ ☐ → _____

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1) am→were／(2) is→were／(3) am→were／(4) is→were／(5) you→I／(6) you→I。

2 は ×は (1)(3)(4)、○は (2)(5)。×は 1語だけ。(1) am→were／(3) am→were／(4) you→I。

○の 文は 直さない。would は そのまま。be は were。

英語 仮定法③ ドリル2 were を書く・並べる【こたえ】

なまえ _____

if のあとの be を were で書き、語を並べて文を作る

ひづけ _____

きまり If I were ～・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were If she were a pilot,
be動詞 if のあとの be は だれでも were

were If I were a pilot,
I でも 主語が I でも were

つかわない If she is a pilot は ×
am・is・are 仮の話では am・is・are は ×

I would ～ If I were you, ～
助言 「私が あなたなら」の型

I I would thank her.
主節の主語 助言の主節の主語は I

つかわない you would thank は ×
you は × If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の話の be は were (このプリントでは were でそろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ～。

1 be動詞を書く

(1) If you were in my class, you would be my friend. [be]

(2) If I were not so tired, I would go out with you. [be]

(3) If my father were at home, he would cook dinner. [be]

(4) If they were in Japan, they would visit Kyoto. [be]

(5) If I were in Canada now, I would see the snow. [be]

2 語を並べて文を書く

(1) (If/in the sea/in Australia/we/would/swim/were/we) .
→ If we were in Australia, we would swim in the sea.

(2) (If/volleyball/would/at the beach/were/we/we/play) .
→ If we were at the beach, we would play volleyball.

(3) (If/see/were/a bird/I/could/I/the whole town) .
→ If I were a bird, I could see the whole town.

(4) (If/study/we/together/were/would/in the same class/we) .
→ If we were in the same class, we would study together.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 はどれも were ([be] を were に) 。was と書いても △ (このプリントでは were でそろえる) 。

2 は「If + 主語 + were + ことば + 主語 + would + 動詞」のじゅん。If は決まっている。コンマは どちらでも よい。
文のはじめの大文字とおわりの記号がないものは ×。

きまり If I were ~・If I were you (be動詞は were)

were If she were a pilot,
be動詞 if のあとの be は だれでも were

were If I were a pilot,
I でも 主語が I でも were

つかわない If she is a pilot は ×
am・is・are 仮の 話では am・is・are は ×

I would ~ If I were you, ~
助言 「私が あなたなら」の 型

I I would thank her.
主節の 主語 助言の 主節の 主語は I

つかわない you would thank は ×
you は × If I were you のあとの you は ×

仮の 話の be は were (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。助言は If I were you, I would ~。

1 ○か ×か。×は正しい文を書く

(1) If they are not so shy, they would talk to everyone. ☐ ☒

→ **If they were not so shy, they would talk to everyone.**

(2) If you were my brother, you would play with me. ☐ ☒

→ _____

(3) If I were you, you would call him now. ☐ ☒

→ **If I were you, I would call him now.**

(4) If she were my teacher, she would help me. ☐ ☒

→ _____

2 日本語に合う文を書く

(1) もし 私が 数学が 得意なら、あなたの 宿題を 手伝うのに。

(If / you with your homework / I / good at math / help / I / would / be)

→ **If I were good at math, I would help you with your homework.**

(2) もし 私が 小さな 男の子なら、母に おもちゃを ねだるのに。

(If / a little boy / would / my mother for a toy / I / be / I / ask)

→ **If I were a little boy, I would ask my mother for a toy.**

(3) もし 私が 宇宙飛行士なら、月へ 行くのに。

(If / I / to the moon / go / an astronaut / I / be / would)

→ **If I were an astronaut, I would go to the moon.**

(4) もし 私が あなたなら、野菜を もっと 食べるのに。

(If / I / more vegetables / would / eat / you / be / I)

→ **If I were you, I would eat more vegetables.**

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)(4)。(1) are→were／(3) you→I。

2 は () の 語をつかって If の 節を 先に。be は were・助言の 主語は I。was と 書いても △ (このプリントでは were で そろえる)。
文のはじめの大文字とおわりの記号がないものは ×。