

英語 仮定法② would・could のあと

なまえ _____

主節の would・could を おとさず、あとは 原形。できたら は could ひづけ _____

きまり would・could の あと（主節と 条件節の could）

おとさない 主節 I buy it は ×
仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 would の あと I would buy it.
動詞は もとの 形

いらない to would to buy は ×
would の あとに to は ×

つけない s he would buys は ×
三人称でも would の あとに s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の あとの 「できたら」 も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの 「できたら」 は could。

- ・ 1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・ 2は、線の上に 語を 書こう（2つの ときは 正しい 順に）。
- ・ 3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう（○は 書かない）。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

ヒント どれも いま ない こと の 仮の 話

- (1) If she knew the answer, she us.
- (2) If Aya had a bike, she to school.
- (3) If I had a camera, I would pictures of birds.
- (4) If my father had a boat, he would fishing.
- (5) If I speak English, I would travel abroad.
- (6) If I run faster, I would win the race.

2 語を 書く

ヒント would+原形・できたら は could

- (1) If I had a bike, I _____ it. 〔ride/would〕
- (2) If I had a boat, I _____ fishing. 〔go/would〕
- (3) If I _____ ride a horse, I would go to the farm. 〔can〕

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント would+原形・if の あとの can は could

- (1) If I met a famous singer, I would to ask for her name. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) If I had a brother, I would play soccer with him. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I can stay longer, I would see the festival. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ would・could を おとさなかった ☐ 3の ×は 正しい 文に 直した まちがい（ ）問



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could できたら If I could buy it,
if の あとの 「できたら」 も could

のまま は × can If I can buy it は ×
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仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの 「できたら」 は could。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

- (1) If she knew the answer, she us.
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- (6) If I run faster, I would win the race.

2 語を 書く

- (1) If I had a bike, I would ride it. 〔ride/would〕
- (2) If I had a boat, I would go fishing. 〔go/would〕
- (3) If I could ride a horse, I would go to the farm. 〔can〕

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

- (1) If I met a famous singer, I would to ask for her name. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I met a famous singer, I would ask for her name.
- (2) If I had a brother, I would play soccer with him. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I can stay longer, I would see the festival. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I could stay longer, I would see the festival.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は (1) tells→would tell／(2) rides→would ride／(3) to take→take／(4) goes→go／(5) can→could／(6) can→could。
2 は (1)(2) 〔 〕 の 2語を would → 原形の じゅんに／(3) can を could に。
3 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)。(1) to ask→ask／(3) can→could。