

英語 仮定法② ドリル2 would と 原形を書く・並べる

なまえ _____

would と 原形、条件節の could を 自分で 書き、語を 並べる

ひづけ _____

きまり would・could の あと（主節と 条件節の could）

おとさない I buy it は ×
主節 仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 I would buy it.
would の あと 動詞は もとの 形

いらない would to buy は ×
to would の あとに to は ×

つけない he would buys は ×
s 三人称でも would の あとに s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の 後の「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の 後の can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の 後の「できたら」は could。

- ・ 1は、線の上に 語を 書こう（2つの ときは 正しい 順に）。
- ・ 2は、()の 語を 並べて 1つの 文に 書こう。
- ・ はじめの If は 決まっ ている。おわりの 記号も 書く。

1 語を書く

ヒント would+原形・できたら は could

- (1) If I won a car, I _____ it. [drive/would]
- (2) If I found a box, I _____ it. [open/would]
- (3) If we had a map, we _____ the way. [find/would]
- (4) If I _____ jump high, I would play basketball. [can]
- (5) If you _____ come with us, you would enjoy the trip. [can]

2 語を 並べて 文を書く

ヒント If の 節が 先・コンマは どちらでも

- (1) (If/would/write/had/I/I/a pen friend/to him every week) .
→ _____
- (2) (If/a new teacher/would/we/we/study/harder/had) .
→ _____
- (3) (If/it with you/share/found/I/would/I/a treasure) .
→ _____
- (4) (If/keep/would/cows and pigs/had/I/a farm/I) .
→ _____

見直し

☐ would・could を おとさなかつた ☐ 2は If の 節を 先に 書いた まちがい () 問



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would と 原形、条件節の could を 自分で 書き、語を 並べる ひづけ _____

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できたら if の あとの「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの「できたら」は could。

1 語を書く

(1) If I won a car, I would drive it. [drive/would]

(2) If I found a box, I would open it. [open/would]

(3) If we had a map, we would find the way. [find/would]

(4) If I could jump high, I would play basketball. [can]

(5) If you could come with us, you would enjoy the trip. [can]

2 語を 並べて 文を書く

(1) (If/would/write/had/I/I/a pen friend/to him every week) .
→ If I had a pen friend, I would write to him every week.

(2) (If/a new teacher/would/we/we/study/harder/had) .
→ If we had a new teacher, we would study harder.

(3) (If/it with you/share/found/I/would/I/a treasure) .
→ If I found a treasure, I would share it with you.

(4) (If/keep/would/cows and pigs/had/I/a farm/I) .
→ If I had a farm, I would keep cows and pigs.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1)～(3) [] の 2語を would → 原形の じゅんに／(4)(5) can を could に。

2 は「If + 主語 + 過去形 + ことば + 主語 + would + 動詞」の じゅん。If は 決まっている。コンマは どちらでも よい。
文の はじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号が ないものは ×。