

# 英語 仮定法② ドリル1 選ぶ・○×

2つの文を見くらべて、正しいほうを決める

なまえ \_\_\_\_\_

ひづけ \_\_\_\_\_

## きまり would・could のあと（主節と条件節の could）

おとさない 主節 I buy it は ×  
仮の話の主節は would をつける

原形 would のあと I would buy it.  
動詞はもとの形

いらない to would to buy は ×  
would のあとに to は ×

つけない s he would buys は ×  
三人称でも would のあとは s なし

could If I could buy it,  
できたら if のあとの「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×  
can if のあとの can は could に

仮の話の主節は would（できるなら could）＋原形。if のあとの「できたら」は could。

・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。

・2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 1語を 直す・足して 書こう（○は 書かない）。

### 1 正しいほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

ヒント どれも いま ない ことの 仮の話

(1) If my mother had a car, she   shopping in the city.

(2) If Jack had a ticket, he could   the game.

(3) If they had a pool, they could   every day.

(4) If I had a big bag, I   your books.

(5) If they   come today, they would help us.

(6) If I   read French, I would read this book.

### 2 ○か ×か。×は 1語を 直す

ヒント would を 足す・原形に する・can→could

(1) If we had a car, we go out.   → \_\_\_\_\_

(2) If you knew me, you would help me.   → \_\_\_\_\_

(3) If I can fly, I would visit you.   → \_\_\_\_\_

(4) If she had a dog, she would walks it.   → \_\_\_\_\_

(5) If he had time, he would play with us.   → \_\_\_\_\_

見直し ☐ would・could を おとさなかった ☐ 2の ×は 1語だけ 直した まちがい ( ) 問



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のまま は × If I can buy it は ×  
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+原形。if の あとの「できたら」は could。

### 1 正しいほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

(1) If my mother had a car, she ☒ could go ☐ goes shopping in the city.

(2) If Jack had a ticket, he could ☐ sees ☒ see the game.

(3) If they had a pool, they could ☒ swim ☐ to swim every day.

(4) If I had a big bag, I ☐ carry ☒ could carry your books.

(5) If they ☐ can ☒ could come today, they would help us.

(6) If I ☒ could ☐ can read French, I would read this book.

### 2 ○か ×か。×は 1語を 直す

(1) If we had a car, we go out. ☐ ☒ × → would

(2) If you knew me, you would help me. ☒ ☐ × → \_\_\_\_\_

(3) If I can fly, I would visit you. ☐ ☒ × → could

(4) If she had a dog, she would walks it. ☐ ☒ × → walk

(5) If he had time, he would play with us. ☒ ☐ × → \_\_\_\_\_

#### 丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1) goes→could go／(2) sees→see／(3) to swim→swim／(4) carry→could carry／(5) can→could／(6) can→could。

2 は ×は (1)(3)(4)、○は (2)(5)。×は 1語だけ。(1) go→would go／(3) can→could／(4) walks→walk。

○の 文は 直さない。would・could は そのまま。