

英語 仮定法② would・could のあと

なまえ _____

主節の would・could を おとさず、あとは 原形。できたら は could ひづけ _____

きまり would・could の あと（主節と 条件節の could）

おとさない 主節 I buy it は ×
仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 would の あと I would buy it.
動詞は もとの 形

いらない to would to buy は ×
would の あとに to は ×

つけない s he would buys は ×
三人称でも would の あとに s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の あとの 「できたら」 も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの 「できたら」 は could。

- ・ 1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・ 2は、線の上に 語を 書こう（2つの ときは 正しい 順に）。
- ・ 3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう（○は 書かない）。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

ヒント どれも いま ない こと の 仮の 話

- (1) If she knew the answer, she tells would tell us.
- (2) If Aya had a bike, she would ride rides to school.
- (3) If I had a camera, I would to take take pictures of birds.
- (4) If my father had a boat, he would goes go fishing.
- (5) If I could can speak English, I would travel abroad.
- (6) If I could can run faster, I would win the race.

2 語を 書く

ヒント would+原形・できたら は could

- (1) If I had a bike, I _____ it. [ride/would]
- (2) If I had a boat, I _____ fishing. [go/would]
- (3) If I _____ ride a horse, I would go to the farm. [can]

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント would+原形・if の あとの can は could

- (1) If I met a famous singer, I would to ask for her name. ☐ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) If I had a brother, I would play soccer with him. ☐ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I can stay longer, I would see the festival. ☐ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ would・could を おとさなかった ☐ 3の ×は 正しい 文に 直した まちがい（ ）問



英語 仮定法② ドリル1 選ぶ・○×

2つの文を見くらべて、正しいほうを決める

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり would・could のあと（主節と条件節の could）

おとさない 主節 I buy it は ×
仮の話の主節は would をつける

原形 would のあと 動詞はもとの形
I would buy it.

いらない to would のあとに to は ×
would to buy は ×

つけない s he would buys は ×
三人称でも would のあとは s なし

could if のあとの「できたら」も could
できたら If I could buy it,

のまま は × if のあとの can は could に
can If I can buy it は ×

仮の話の主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if のあとの「できたら」は could。

・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。

・2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 1語を 直す・足して 書こう（○は 書かない）。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

ヒント どれも いま ない ことの 仮の話

(1) If my mother had a car, she shopping in the city.

(2) If Jack had a ticket, he could the game.

(3) If they had a pool, they could every day.

(4) If I had a big bag, I your books.

(5) If they come today, they would help us.

(6) If I read French, I would read this book.

2 ○か ×か。×は 1語を 直す

ヒント would を 足す・原形に する・can→could

(1) If we had a car, we go out. → _____

(2) If you knew me, you would help me. → _____

(3) If I can fly, I would visit you. → _____

(4) If she had a dog, she would walks it. → _____

(5) If he had time, he would play with us. → _____

見直し ☐ would・could を おとさなかった ☐ 2の ×は 1語だけ 直した まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法② ドリル2 would と 原形を書く・並べる

なまえ _____

would と 原形、条件節の could を自分で書き、語を並べる

ひづけ _____

きまり would・could のあと（主節と条件節の could）

おとさない I buy it は ×
主節 仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 I would buy it.
would の あと 動詞は もとの 形

いらない would to buy は ×
to would の あとに to は ×

つけない he would buys は ×
s 三人称でも would の あとは s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の あとの 「できたら」 も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの 「できたら」 は could。

- ・ 1は、線の上に 語を 書こう（2つの ときは 正しい 順に）。
- ・ 2は、()の 語を 並べて 1つの 文に 書こう。
- ・ はじめの If は 決まっ ている。おわりの 記号も 書く。

1 語を書く

ヒント would+原形・できたら は could

- (1) If I won a car, I _____ it. [drive/would]
- (2) If I found a box, I _____ it. [open/would]
- (3) If we had a map, we _____ the way. [find/would]
- (4) If I _____ jump high, I would play basketball. [can]
- (5) If you _____ come with us, you would enjoy the trip. [can]

2 語を並べて文を書く

ヒント If の 節が 先・コンマは どちらでも

- (1) (If/would/write/had/I/I/a pen friend/to him every week) .
→ _____
- (2) (If/a new teacher/would/we/we/study/harder/had) .
→ _____
- (3) (If/it with you/share/found/I/would/I/a treasure) .
→ _____
- (4) (If/keep/would/cows and pigs/had/I/a farm/I) .
→ _____

見直し ☐ would・could を おとさな かった ☐ 2は If の 節を 先に 書いた まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法② ドリル3 直す・日本語から

まちがいを 文ぜんたいで 直し、日本語を 英語に する

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり would・could のあと（主節と条件節の could）

おとさない 主節 I buy it は ×
仮の話の主節は would をつける

原形 would のあと I would buy it.
動詞はもとの形

いらない to would to buy は ×
would のあとに to は ×

つけない s he would buys は ×
三人称でも would のあとは s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if のあとの「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if のあとの can は could に

仮の話の主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if のあとの「できたら」は could。

- ・ 1は、○か ×を かこもう。×は正しい文を書こう。
- ・ 2は、日本語に合う文を書こう（()の語をつかって・形はかえてよい）。
- ・ はじめの大文字とおわりの記号も書く。

1 ○か ×か。×は正しい文を書く

ヒント would を 足す・原形にする・can→could

(1) If Daiki had a big house, he would has a party.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(2) If I won a trip to Canada, I would take my mother.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(3) If Emi can sing well, she would become a singer.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(4) If they had a lot of time, they would read more books.

☐ ☒

→ _____

2 日本語に合う文を書く

ヒント いま ない ことの 仮の話 (If の 節が 先)

(1) もし あなたが 私の ひみつを 知っていれば、みんなに 話すのに。

(If / my secret / tell / know / everyone / you / you / would)

→ _____

(2) もし ロボットの 犬がいれば、一日中 いっしょに あそべるのに。

(If / play / I / a robot dog / with it all day / have / could / I)

→ _____

(3) もし 日曜日にも 学校があれば、私たちは つかれるのに。

(If / be / we / school on Sundays / have / tired / would / we)

→ _____

(4) もし 私に タイムマシンがあれば、昔の 日本を訪れるのに。

(If / I / have / would / a time machine / old Japan / visit / I)

→ _____

見直し ☐ would・could を おとさなかった ☐ 2は would を つけた まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法② would・could のあと【こたえ】

主節の would・could を おとさず、あとは 原形。できたら は could ひづけ

きまり would・could の あと（主節と 条件節の could）

おとさない 主節 I buy it は ×
仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 would の あと I would buy it.
動詞は もとの 形

いらない to would to buy は ×
would の あとに to は ×

つけない s he would buys は ×
三人称でも would の あとに s なし

could できたら If I could buy it,
if の あとの 「できたら」 も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの 「できたら」 は could。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

- (1) If she knew the answer, she us.
- (2) If Aya had a bike, she to school.
- (3) If I had a camera, I would pictures of birds.
- (4) If my father had a boat, he would fishing.
- (5) If I speak English, I would travel abroad.
- (6) If I run faster, I would win the race.

2 語を 書く

- (1) If I had a bike, I would ride it. [ride/would]
- (2) If I had a boat, I would go fishing. [go/would]
- (3) If I could ride a horse, I would go to the farm. [can]

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

- (1) If I met a famous singer, I would to ask for her name. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I met a famous singer, I would ask for her name.
- (2) If I had a brother, I would play soccer with him. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I can stay longer, I would see the festival. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I could stay longer, I would see the festival.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1) tells→would tell／(2) rides→would ride／(3) to take→take／(4) goes→go／(5) can→could／(6) can→could。

2 は (1)(2) [] の 2語を would → 原形の じゅんに／(3) can を could に。

3 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)。(1) to ask→ask／(3) can→could。

英語 仮定法② ドリル1 選ぶ・○×【こたえ】

2つの文を見くらべて、正しいほうを決める

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり would・could のあと（主節と条件節の could）

おとさない I buy it は ×
主節 仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 I would buy it.
would の あと 動詞は もとの 形

いらない would to buy は ×
to would の あとに to は ×

つけない he would buys は ×
s 三人称でも would の あとは s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の あとの「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+原形。if の あとの「できたら」は could。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

(1) If my mother had a car, she ☒ could go ☐ goes shopping in the city.

(2) If Jack had a ticket, he could ☐ sees ☒ see the game.

(3) If they had a pool, they could ☒ swim ☐ to swim every day.

(4) If I had a big bag, I ☐ carry ☒ could carry your books.

(5) If they ☐ can ☒ could come today, they would help us.

(6) If I ☒ could ☐ can read French, I would read this book.

2 ○か ×か。×は 1語を 直す

(1) If we had a car, we go out. ☐ ☒ × → would

(2) If you knew me, you would help me. ☒ ☐ × → _____

(3) If I can fly, I would visit you. ☐ ☒ × → could

(4) If she had a dog, she would walks it. ☐ ☒ × → walk

(5) If he had time, he would play with us. ☒ ☐ × → _____

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1) goes→could go／(2) sees→see／(3) to swim→swim／(4) carry→could carry／(5) can→could／(6) can→could。

2 は ×は (1)(3)(4)、○は (2)(5)。×は 1語だけ。(1) go→would go／(3) can→could／(4) walks→walk。

○の 文は 直さない。would・could は そのまま。

英語 仮定法② ドリル2 would と 原形を書く・並べる【こたえ】 なまえ _____

would と 原形、条件節の could を 自分で 書き、語を 並べる ひづけ _____

きまり would・could の あと（主節と 条件節の could）

おとさない I buy it は ×
主節 仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 I would buy it.
would の あと 動詞は もとの 形

いらない would to buy は ×
to would の あとに to は ×

つけない he would buys は ×
s 三人称でも would の あとは s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の あとの「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+ 原形。if の あとの「できたら」は could。

1 語を書く

(1) If I won a car, I would drive it. [drive/would]

(2) If I found a box, I would open it. [open/would]

(3) If we had a map, we would find the way. [find/would]

(4) If I could jump high, I would play basketball. [can]

(5) If you could come with us, you would enjoy the trip. [can]

2 語を 並べて 文を書く

(1) (If/would/write/had/I/I/a pen friend/to him every week) .
→ If I had a pen friend, I would write to him every week.

(2) (If/a new teacher/would/we/we/study/harder/had) .
→ If we had a new teacher, we would study harder.

(3) (If/it with you/share/found/I/would/I/a treasure) .
→ If I found a treasure, I would share it with you.

(4) (If/keep/would/cows and pigs/had/I/a farm/I) .
→ If I had a farm, I would keep cows and pigs.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1)～(3) [] の 2語を would → 原形の じゅんに／(4)(5) can を could に。

2 は「If + 主語 + 過去形 + ことば + 主語 + would + 動詞」の じゅん。If は 決まっている。コンマは どちらでも よい。
文の はじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号が ないものは ×。

きまり would・could の あと（主節と 条件節の could）

おとさない I buy it は ×
主節 仮の 話の 主節は would を つける

原形 I would buy it.
would の あと 動詞は もとの 形

いらない would to buy は ×
to would の あとに to は ×

つけない he would buys は ×
s 三人称でも would の あとは s なし

could If I could buy it,
できたら if の あとの「できたら」も could

のまま は × If I can buy it は ×
can if の あとの can は could に

仮の 話の 主節は would（できるなら could）+原形。if の あとの「できたら」は could。

1 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

(1) If Daiki had a big house, he would has a party.

☐ ☒

→ **If Daiki had a big house, he would have a party.**

(2) If I won a trip to Canada, I would take my mother.

☐ ☒

→ _____

(3) If Emi can sing well, she would become a singer.

☐ ☒

→ **If Emi could sing well, she would become a singer.**

(4) If they had a lot of time, they would read more books.

☐ ☒

→ _____

2 日本語に 合う 文を 書く

(1) もし あなたが 私の ひみつを 知っていれば、みんなに 話すのに。

(If / my secret / tell / know / everyone / you / you / would)

→ **If you knew my secret, you would tell everyone.**

(2) もし ロボットの 犬がいれば、一日中 いっしょに あそべるのに。

(If / play / I / a robot dog / with it all day / have / could / I)

→ **If I had a robot dog, I could play with it all day.**

(3) もし 日曜日にも 学校があれば、私たちは つかれるのに。

(If / be / we / school on Sundays / have / tired / would / we)

→ **If we had school on Sundays, we would be tired.**

(4) もし 私に タイムマシンがあれば、昔の 日本を 訪れるのに。

(If / I / have / would / a time machine / old Japan / visit / I)

→ **If I had a time machine, I would visit old Japan.**

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)(4)。(1) has→have／(3) can→could。

2 は () の 語をつかって If の 節を 先に。主節は would か could+原形 (() に ある)。動詞の 形は 日本語の 仮の 話に あわせる。文の はじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号が ないものは ×。