

英語 仮定法① If + 過去形, would + 原形

いま ない ことを 仮に 話す とき、if の あとは 過去形・主節は would

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり If + 過去形, would + 原形 (仮定法)

過去形

もし〜なら

If I had a kite,

いま ない ものを 仮に 話す → 過去形

would なし

if の あと

If I would have ~ は ×

if の あとに would は おかない

would + 原形

主節

I would fly it.

would の あとは 動詞の 原形

つかわない

will

I will fly it は ×

仮の 話の 主節に will は ×

could

できる

I could see it.

「〜できるのに」は could

would

疑問文

Who would you meet ~?

仮の 話の 疑問文も would (will は ×)

いま ない こと・できない ことを 仮に 話す とき、if の あとは 過去形、主節は would + 動詞の 原形。

- ・ 1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・ 2は、線の上に 1語 書こう (〔 〕 は もとの 形)。
- ・ 3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 正しい 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント どれも いま ない ことの 仮の 話

- (1) If I a car, I would drive to school.
- (2) If Ken in Osaka, he would visit us.
- (3) If I a lot of money, I would buy a house.
- (4) If I had time, I help you.
- (5) If I had wings, I fly.
- (6) What you do if you had wings?

2 条件節の 動詞を 書く

ヒント if の あとは 過去形

- (1) If I _____ his address, I would write to him. [know]
- (2) If we _____ a holiday, we would go to the sea. [have]
- (3) If they _____ near here, they would come every day. [live]

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント 仮の 話の 形 (if + 過去形, would) に 直す

- (1) If we would have a big garden, we would grow flowers. ☐ ☒
- _____
- (2) If Tom had a piano, he would play it every day. ☐ ☒
- _____
- (3) If I found a wallet, I will take it to the police. ☐ ☒
- _____

見直し

☐ if の あとを 過去形にした ☐ 3の ×は 正しい 文に 直した まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法① If+過去形, would+原形【こたえ】

なまえ _____

いま ない ことを 仮に 話す とき、if の あとは 過去形・主節は would

ひづけ _____

きまり If+過去形, would+原形 (仮定法)

過去形

もし～なら

If I had a kite,

いま ない ものを 仮に 話す → 過去形

would なし

if の あと

If I would have ～ は ×

if の あとに would は おかない

would+原形

主節

I would fly it.

would の あとは 動詞の 原形

つかわない

will

I will fly it は ×

仮の 話の 主節に will は ×

could

できる

I could see it.

「～できるのに」は could

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疑問文

Who would you meet ～?

仮の 話の 疑問文も would (will は ×)

いま ない こと・できない ことを 仮に 話す とき、if の あとは 過去形、主節は would+動詞の 原形。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) If I had have a car, I would drive to school.
- (2) If Ken lives lived in Osaka, he would visit us.
- (3) If I had would have a lot of money, I would buy a house.
- (4) If I had time, I would will help you.
- (5) If I had wings, I can could fly.
- (6) What will would you do if you had wings?

2 条件節の 動詞を 書く

- (1) If I knew his address, I would write to him. [know]
- (2) If we had a holiday, we would go to the sea. [have]
- (3) If they lived near here, they would come every day. [live]

3 ○か ×か。×は正しい文を 書く

- (1) If we would have a big garden, we would grow flowers. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If we had a big garden, we would grow flowers.
- (2) If Tom had a piano, he would play it every day. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) If I found a wallet, I will take it to the police. ☐ ☒ ×
→ If I found a wallet, I would take it to the police.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1) have→had／(2) lives→lived／(3) would はいらない／(4) will→would／(5) can→could／(6) What will→What would.

2 は [] の 原形を 過去形に。(1) knew (know→knew) ／(2) had (have→had) ／(3) lived (live→lived) 。

3 は ×は (1)(3)、○は (2)。×は 1か所だけ 直す。(1) would を けして had に／(3) will を would に。