

英語 仮定法① ドリル2 動詞を書く・並べる

if のあとの動詞を過去形に書き、語を並べて文を作る

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり If＋過去形, would＋原形（仮定法）

過去形

もし～なら

If I had a kite,

いま ないものを 仮に 話す → 過去形

would なし

if のあと

If I would have ～ は ×

if のあとに would はおかない

would＋原形

主節

I would fly it.

would のあとは 動詞の 原形

つかわない

will

I will fly it は ×

仮の 話の 主節に will は ×

could

できる

I could see it.

「～できるのに」は could

would

疑問文

Who would you meet ～？

仮の 話の 疑問文も would (will は ×)

いま ない こと・できない ことを 仮に 話す とき、if のあとは 過去形、主節は would＋動詞の 原形。

- ・1は、線の上に1語書こう（〔〕はもとの形）。
- ・2は、()の語を並べて1つの文に書こう。
- ・はじめのIfは決まっている。おわりの記号も書く。

1 条件節の動詞を書く

ヒント if のあとは 過去形

- (1) If Emi _____ a violin, she would practice every night. [have]
- (2) If I _____ a house in Kyoto, I would live there. [have]
- (3) If we _____ two days off, we would visit Tokyo. [have]
- (4) If he _____ her phone number, he would call her. [know]
- (5) If I _____ in a zoo, I would take care of the animals. [work]

2 語を並べて文を書く

ヒント If の節が先・コンマは どちらでも

- (1) (If/every summer/near the sea/you/you/swim/would/lived) .
→ _____
- (2) (If/show/I/it to my family/won/a prize/would/I) .
→ _____
- (3) (If/in Japan/lived/eat/rice every day/would/you/you) .
→ _____
- (4) (If/we/would/had/a piano in it/we/put/a bigger room) .
→ _____

見直し

☐ if のあとを過去形にした ☐ 2はIfの節を先に書いた まちがい () 問



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1 条件節の動詞を書く

(1) If Emi had a violin, she would practice every night. [have]

(2) If I had a house in Kyoto, I would live there. [have]

(3) If we had two days off, we would visit Tokyo. [have]

(4) If he knew her phone number, he would call her. [know]

(5) If I worked in a zoo, I would take care of the animals. [work]

2 語を並べて文を書く

(1) (If/every summer/near the sea/you/you/swim/would/lived) .

→ If you lived near the sea, you would swim every summer.

(2) (If/show/I/it to my family/won/a prize/would/I) .

→ If I won a prize, I would show it to my family.

(3) (If/in Japan/lived/eat/rice every day/would/you/you) .

→ If you lived in Japan, you would eat rice every day.

(4) (If/we/would/had/a piano in it/we/put/a bigger room) .

→ If we had a bigger room, we would put a piano in it.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は (1) had／(2) had／(3) had／(4) knew／(5) worked. [] の原形を過去形に (have→had・know→knew・work→worked)。

2 は「If＋主語＋過去形＋ことば＋主語＋would＋動詞」のじゅん。If は決まっている。コンマはどちらもよい。

文のはじめの大文字とおわりの記号がないものは ×。