

英語 仮定法 発展① 現実の2文をIfの1文に

なまえ _____

「～ない。～したい」を If の 過去形と would で 言いかえる（書く）

ひづけ _____

- ・ 2つの 文を、If で はじめる 仮の 話の 1文に 書きかえよう。
- ・ 「～したい」は would に する。be は were。短縮形は つかわない。
- ・ 大文字と 文末の 記号も 書く。

1 現実の 2文を 仮の 話に 書きかえる

(1) We don't have a lot of snow. We want to make a snow house.

→ _____

(2) They don't live in Osaka. They want to eat fresh fish.

→ _____

(3) I don't have a day off. I want to visit my grandmother.

→ _____

(4) He doesn't have a camera. He wants to take pictures of the sea.

→ _____

(5) She doesn't know the way. She wants to show us.

→ _____

(6) I don't live near the park. I want to run there every day.

→ _____

(7) We don't have a map of Japan. We want to plan a trip.

→ _____

(8) I don't have a lot of friends. I want to have a big party.

→ _____

(9) We don't live by the lake. We want to fish every morning.

→ _____

(10) They don't go to Kyoto. They want to see many temples.

→ _____

(11) I am not a cook. I want to make lunch for you.

→ _____

(12) We are not in Italy. We want to eat pizza every day.

→ _____

見直し ☐ If で はじめた ☐ would を つかった まちがい () 問



英語 仮定法 発展② 願いの本当のことは

なまえ _____

I wish の文から「本当は どうか」を 否定・現在形で 言う（書く）

ひづけ _____

- ・ I wish の 文の 本当の ことを、否定の 現在形の 文で 書こう。
- ・ have は don't have ・ can は can't ・ be は isn't など。
- ・ 大文字と 文末の 記号も 書く。

1 I wish の 文の 本当の ことを 書く

(1) I wish I had a cat. (本当は？)

→ _____

(2) I wish we had a garden. (本当は？)

→ _____

(3) I wish my father worked at home. (本当は？)

→ _____

(4) I wish I knew French. (本当は？)

→ _____

(5) I wish Ken lived near us. (本当は？)

→ _____

(6) I wish I could swim well. (本当は？)

→ _____

(7) I wish I could play the guitar. (本当は？)

→ _____

(8) I wish you could stay longer. (本当は？)

→ _____

(9) I wish it were warm now. (本当は？)

→ _____

(10) I wish he were a pilot. (本当は？)

→ _____

(11) I wish we were in the same class. (本当は？)

→ _____

(12) I wish I had a big bed. (本当は？)

→ _____

見直し ☐ 否定の 文にした ☐ 現在形にした まちがい () 問



1 現実の2文を 仮の 話に 書きかえる

- (1) We don't have a lot of snow. We want to make a snow house.
→ **If we had a lot of snow, we would make a snow house.**
- (2) They don't live in Osaka. They want to eat fresh fish.
→ **If they lived in Osaka, they would eat fresh fish.**
- (3) I don't have a day off. I want to visit my grandmother.
→ **If I had a day off, I would visit my grandmother.**
- (4) He doesn't have a camera. He wants to take pictures of the sea.
→ **If he had a camera, he would take pictures of the sea.**
- (5) She doesn't know the way. She wants to show us.
→ **If she knew the way, she would show us.**
- (6) I don't live near the park. I want to run there every day.
→ **If I lived near the park, I would run there every day.**
- (7) We don't have a map of Japan. We want to plan a trip.
→ **If we had a map of Japan, we would plan a trip.**
- (8) I don't have a lot of friends. I want to have a big party.
→ **If I had a lot of friends, I would have a big party.**
- (9) We don't live by the lake. We want to fish every morning.
→ **If we lived by the lake, we would fish every morning.**
- (10) They don't go to Kyoto. They want to see many temples.
→ **If they went to Kyoto, they would see many temples.**
- (11) I am not a cook. I want to make lunch for you.
→ **If I were a cook, I would make lunch for you.**
- (12) We are not in Italy. We want to eat pizza every day.
→ **If we were in Italy, we would eat pizza every day.**

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1つめの文が If の あと（ない ことを 過去形で）。2つめの文が 主節（～したい → would + 原形）。
don't have → had / don't live → lived / don't know → knew / am not → were。do・does は けす。
答えは 1つ。文の はじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号が ないものは ×。コンマは どちらでも よい。

英語 仮定法 発展② 願いの本当のことは【こたえ】

なまえ _____

I wish の文から「本当は どうか」を 否定・現在形で 言う（書く）

ひづけ _____

1 I wish の文の本当のことを書く

(1) I wish I had a cat. (本当は?)

→ **I don't have a cat.** I do not have a cat. も 正解

(2) I wish we had a garden. (本当は?)

→ **We don't have a garden.** We do not have a garden. も 正解

(3) I wish my father worked at home. (本当は?)

→ **My father doesn't work at home.** My father does not work at home. も 正解

(4) I wish I knew French. (本当は?)

→ **I don't know French.** I do not know French. も 正解

(5) I wish Ken lived near us. (本当は?)

→ **Ken doesn't live near us.** Ken does not live near us. も 正解

(6) I wish I could swim well. (本当は?)

→ **I can't swim well.** I cannot swim well. も 正解

(7) I wish I could play the guitar. (本当は?)

→ **I can't play the guitar.** I cannot play the guitar. も 正解

(8) I wish you could stay longer. (本当は?)

→ **You can't stay longer.** You cannot stay longer. も 正解

(9) I wish it were warm now. (本当は?)

→ **It isn't warm now.** It's not warm now. も 正解

(10) I wish he were a pilot. (本当は?)

→ **He isn't a pilot.** He's not a pilot. も 正解

(11) I wish we were in the same class. (本当は?)

→ **We aren't in the same class.** We're not in the same class. も 正解

(12) I wish I had a big bed. (本当は?)

→ **I don't have a big bed.** I do not have a big bed. も 正解

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

否定にして 現在形に もどす。had → don't have／knew → don't know／could → can't／were → isn't.

短縮形 (don't・can't・isn't) でも do not・cannot・is not でも 正解。

過去形 (had・was) や 肯定の 文は ×。文のはじめの 大文字と おわりの 記号が ないものは ×。