

中2英語 受け身⑦ 能動文と受け身の書きかえ

中2/目的語を主語にして、時と数をそろえて書きかえる

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が主語・the cup が目的語

O が主語

受け身の主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が主語になる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの主語は by のあとに

時を合わせ

be の時

broke → was broken

もとの時が過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by のあと

もどすとき

by Ken → Ken

by のあとの語が主語に

動詞にもどる

be はきえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は動詞1つに

書きかえは、目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの主語は by のあとにおき、時はそろえる。

- ・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、線の上に be と 過去分詞を書こう（もとの形は左の文）。
- ・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は受け身の文に直して書こう（○は書かない）。

1 正しいほうをえらぶ（○でかこむ）

ヒント もとの時と目的語の数をみる

- (1) Tom made this cake. → This cake ☐ is ☐ was made by Tom.
- (2) Aya cleans this room. → This room ☐ was ☐ is cleaned by Aya.
- (3) She drew these maps. → These maps ☐ were ☐ was drawn by her.
- (4) We saw these cars. → These cars ☐ were ☐ was seen by us.

2 be と 過去分詞を書く

ヒント 2つの語をそろえて書く

- (1) Aya wrote this card. → This card _____ by Aya.
- (2) Emi painted this box. → This box _____ by Emi.
- (3) Tom drew this map. → This map _____ by Tom.
- (4) Emi bought this bag. → This bag _____ by Emi.

3 ○か ×か。×は直す

ヒント まちがいは1つのかたまり

- (1) Mika wrote this book. → Mika was written this book. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) Tom opened the window. → The window is opened by Tom. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) Emi washed this plate. → This plate was washed by Emi. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し

☐ 目的語を主語にした ☐ 3の×は受け身の文に直した まちがい（ ）問



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1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) Tom made this cake. → This cake ☐ is ☒ was made by Tom.
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2 be と 過去分詞を 書く

- (1) Aya wrote this card. → This card was written by Aya.
- (2) Emi painted this box. → This box was painted by Emi.
- (3) Tom drew this map. → This map was drawn by Tom.
- (4) Emi bought this bag. → This bag was bought by Emi.

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) Mika wrote this book. → Mika was written this book. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ This book was written by Mika.
- (2) Tom opened the window. → The window is opened by Tom. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ The window was opened by Tom.
- (3) Emi washed this plate. → This plate was washed by Emi. ☒ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は もとの 時と 目的語の 数。made→was/cleans→is/maps・cars→were。

2 は be+過去分詞。write→written/draw→drawn/buy→bought。

3 は ×を 直す。(1) 目的語を 主語に/(2) is→was。(3) は ○。