

中2英語 受け身⑦ ドリル3 受け身を能動文にもどす

なまえ _____

中2/by のあとの語を主語にして もどす (直す・書く)

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が主語・the cup が目的語

O が主語

受け身の主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が主語になる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの主語は by のあとに

時を 合わせ

be の時

broke → was broken

もとのが 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by のあと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by のあとの語が主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの主語は by のあとに おき、時は そろえる。

・1は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 受け身の文に 直して 書こう (○は 書かない)。

・2は、能動文に 書きかえよう (by のあとの語を主語に・はじめは 大文字)。

1 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

(1) Hana carries these boxes. → Hana is carried these boxes.

→

☐
☒

(2) Tom took this photo. → This photo is taken by Tom.

→

☐
☒

(3) Emi sold this watch. → This watch was sold by Emi.

→

☐
☒

(4) Aya brought this cake. → This cake was brought by Aya.

→

☐
☒

2 能動文に 書きかえる

(1) This room was painted by Tom. (能動文に)

→

(2) This window is cleaned by Mika. (能動文に)

→

(3) This song was written by me. (能動文に)

→

(4) These plates are washed by us. (能動文に)

→

(5) This pen was found by him. (能動文に)

→

見直し

☐ 目的語を主語にした ☐ 2は文の はじめを 大文字にした まちがい () 問



きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O もとの文	Ken broke the cup. Ken が主語・the cup が 目的語	目的語で be の 数	These cups were broken 2つ いじょうなら are・were
O が 主語 受け身の 主語	The cup was broken by Ken. 目的語が 主語に なる	me・him 代名詞	by me/by them I→me・he→him・we→us ほか
by S 行う人	by Ken もとの 主語は by の あとに	by の あと もどす とき	by Ken → Ken by の あとの 語が 主語に
時を 合わせ be の 時	broke → was broken もとが 過去なら was・were	動詞に もどる be は きえる	was broken → broke be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語に して be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

1 ○か ×か。×は 直す

(1) Hana carries these boxes. → Hana is carried these boxes. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **These boxes are carried by Hana.**

(2) Tom took this photo. → This photo is taken by Tom. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **This photo was taken by Tom.**

(3) Emi sold this watch. → This watch was sold by Emi. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

(4) Aya brought this cake. → This cake was brought by Aya. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

2 能動文に 書きかえる

(1) This room was painted by Tom. (能動文に)
→ **Tom painted this room.**

(2) This window is cleaned by Mika. (能動文に)
→ **Mika cleans this window.**

(3) This song was written by me. (能動文に)
→ **I wrote this song.**

(4) These plates are washed by us. (能動文に)
→ **We wash these plates.**

(5) This pen was found by him. (能動文に)
→ **He found this pen.**

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は ×を 直す。(1) 目的語を 主語に/(2) 過去なら was。(3)(4) は ○。

2 は by の あとを 主語に。me→I/him→he/us→we。時は もとの 受け身に そろえる。

現在で 主語が 3人称・単数なら 動詞に s・es。