

中2英語 受け身⑦ ドリル1 書きかえの be を選ぶ・○× なまえ _____

中2／もとの 時と 数で be を 決める (選ぶ・○×) ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの 文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が 主語・the cup が 目的語

O が 主語

受け身の 主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が 主語に なる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの 主語は by の あとに

時を 合わせ

be の 時

broke → was broken

もとのが 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の 数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by の あと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by の あとの 語が 主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

・1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。

・2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 受け身の 文に 直して 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント もとの 時と 目的語の 数を見る

(1) They took these cars. → These cars were was taken by them.

(2) Tom cleans this desk. → This desk was is cleaned by Tom.

(3) I drew these maps. → These maps were was drawn by me.

(4) Aya washes this car. → This car was is washed by Aya.

(5) We found these pens. → These pens was were found by us.

(6) Tom sold this bike. → This bike was is sold by Tom.

(7) Emi sings this song. → This song is was sung by Emi.

2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

(1) Mika built this house. → Mika was built this house. ○ ×

→ _____

(2) Tom drew these maps. → These maps are drawn by Tom. ○ ×

→ _____

(3) Emi opens these boxes. → These boxes is opened by Emi. ○ ×

→ _____

(4) Aya uses this pen. → This pen is used by Aya. ○ ×

→ _____

見直し

☐ 目的語を 主語にした ☐ 2の ×は 受け身の 文に 直した まちがい () 問



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1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) They took these cars. → These cars were was taken by them.
- (2) Tom cleans this desk. → This desk was is cleaned by Tom.
- (3) I drew these maps. → These maps were was drawn by me.
- (4) Aya washes this car. → This car was is washed by Aya.
- (5) We found these pens. → These pens was were found by us.
- (6) Tom sold this bike. → This bike was is sold by Tom.
- (7) Emi sings this song. → This song is was sung by Emi.

2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) Mika built this house. → Mika was built this house. ☐ ☒ ×
→ This house was built by Mika.
- (2) Tom drew these maps. → These maps are drawn by Tom. ☐ ☒ ×
→ These maps were drawn by Tom.
- (3) Emi opens these boxes. → These boxes is opened by Emi. ☐ ☒ ×
→ These boxes are opened by Emi.
- (4) Aya uses this pen. → This pen is used by Aya. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は もとの 時と 目的語の 数。cars・maps・pens→were/cleans・washes・sings→is/sold→was.

2 は ×を 直す。(1) 目的語を 主語に/(2) 過去なら was・were/(3) boxes は are。(4) は ○。

○の 文は 直さない。まちがいは 1つの かたまり。