

中2英語 受け身⑦ 能動文と受け身の書きかえ

なまえ _____

中2/目的語を主語にして、時と数をそろえて書きかえる

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が主語・the cup が目的語

O が主語

受け身の主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が主語になる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの主語は by のあとに

時を合わせ

be の時

broke → was broken

もとの時が過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by のあと

もどすとき

by Ken → Ken

by のあとの語が主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの主語は by のあとに おき、時はそろえる。

- ・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、線の上に be と 過去分詞を書こう（もとの形は左の文）。
- ・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 受け身の文に 直して 書こう（○は 書かない）。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ（○で かこむ）

ヒント もとの 時と 目的語の 数を見る

- (1) Tom made this cake. → This cake is was made by Tom.
- (2) Aya cleans this room. → This room was is cleaned by Aya.
- (3) She drew these maps. → These maps were was drawn by her.
- (4) We saw these cars. → These cars were was seen by us.

2 be と 過去分詞を 書く

ヒント 2つの 語を そろえて 書く

- (1) Aya wrote this card. → This card _____ by Aya.
- (2) Emi painted this box. → This box _____ by Emi.
- (3) Tom drew this map. → This map _____ by Tom.
- (4) Emi bought this bag. → This bag _____ by Emi.

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

- (1) Mika wrote this book. → Mika was written this book. ☐ ☐ ×
- _____
- (2) Tom opened the window. → The window is opened by Tom. ☐ ☐ ×
- _____
- (3) Emi washed this plate. → This plate was washed by Emi. ☐ ☐ ×
- _____

見直し

☐ 目的語を主語にした ☐ 3の ×は 受け身の文に 直した まちがい () 問



中2英語 受け身⑦ ドリル1 書きかえの be を選ぶ・○× なまえ _____

中2／もとの 時と 数で be を 決める (選ぶ・○×) ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの 文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が 主語・the cup が 目的語

O が 主語

受け身の 主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が 主語に なる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの 主語は by の あとに

時を 合わせ

be の 時

broke → was broken

もとのが 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の 数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by の あと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by の あとの 語が 主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

・1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。

・2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 受け身の 文に 直して 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント もとの 時と 目的語の 数を見る

(1) They took these cars. → These cars were was taken by them.

(2) Tom cleans this desk. → This desk was is cleaned by Tom.

(3) I drew these maps. → These maps were was drawn by me.

(4) Aya washes this car. → This car was is washed by Aya.

(5) We found these pens. → These pens was were found by us.

(6) Tom sold this bike. → This bike was is sold by Tom.

(7) Emi sings this song. → This song is was sung by Emi.

2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

(1) Mika built this house. → Mika was built this house. ○ ×

→ _____

(2) Tom drew these maps. → These maps are drawn by Tom. ○ ×

→ _____

(3) Emi opens these boxes. → These boxes is opened by Emi. ○ ×

→ _____

(4) Aya uses this pen. → This pen is used by Aya. ○ ×

→ _____

見直し

☐ 目的語を 主語にした ☐ 2の ×は 受け身の 文に 直した まちがい () 問



中2英語 受け身⑦ ドリル2 能動文を受け身にする

なまえ _____

中2/目的語を 主語にして 受け身に 書く (書く)

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が 主語・the cup が 目的語

O が 主語

受け身の 主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が 主語に なる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの 主語は by の あとに

時を 合わせ

be の 時

broke → was broken

もとの 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の 数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by の あと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by の あとの 語が 主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

・1は、線の上に be と 過去分詞を 書こう (もとの 形は 左の 文)。

・2は、受け身の 文に 書きかえよう (by 以下も・はじめは 大文字・おわりに .)。

1 be と 過去分詞を 書く

ヒント 2つの 語を そろえて 書く

(1) Tom carried this bag. → This bag _____ by Tom.

(2) Aya opened this box. → This box _____ by Aya.

(3) Emi found these pens. → These pens _____ by Emi.

(4) Tom takes this photo. → This photo _____ by Tom.

(5) Aya ate this dish. → This dish _____ by Aya.

2 受け身の 文に 書きかえる

(1) Aya made this cake. (受け身の文に)

→ _____

(2) Mika wrote this letter. (受け身の文に)

→ _____

(3) I clean this room. (受け身の文に)

→ _____

(4) They built this bridge. (受け身の文に)

→ _____

(5) She sings this song. (受け身の文に)

→ _____

(6) We sold this car. (受け身の文に)

→ _____

見直し

☐ 目的語を 主語にした ☐ 2は 文の はじめを 大文字にした まちがい () 問



中2英語 受け身⑦ ドリル3 受け身を能動文にもどす

なまえ _____

中2/by のあとの語を主語にして もどす (直す・書く)

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が主語・the cup が目的語

O が主語

受け身の主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が主語になる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの主語は by のあとに

時を合わせ

be の時

broke → was broken

もとの過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by のあと

もどすとき

by Ken → Ken

by のあとの語が主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの主語は by のあとに おき、時は そろえる。

・1は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 受け身の文に 直して 書こう (○は 書かない)。

・2は、能動文に 書きかえよう (by のあとの語を主語に・はじめは 大文字)。

1 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

(1) Hana carries these boxes. → Hana is carried these boxes.

→

☐
☒

(2) Tom took this photo. → This photo is taken by Tom.

→

☐
☒

(3) Emi sold this watch. → This watch was sold by Emi.

→

☐
☒

(4) Aya brought this cake. → This cake was brought by Aya.

→

☐
☒

2 能動文に 書きかえる

(1) This room was painted by Tom. (能動文に)

→

(2) This window is cleaned by Mika. (能動文に)

→

(3) This song was written by me. (能動文に)

→

(4) These plates are washed by us. (能動文に)

→

(5) This pen was found by him. (能動文に)

→

見直し

☐ 目的語を主語にした ☐ 2は文の はじめを 大文字にした まちがい () 問



中2英語 受け身⑦ 能動文と受け身の書きかえ【こたえ】

なまえ _____

中2/目的語を主語にして、時と 数を そろえて 書きかえる

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が主語・the cup が目的語

O が主語

受け身の主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が主語になる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの主語は by のあとに

時を 合わせ

be の 時

broke → was broken

もとの 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の 数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by のあと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by のあとの語が主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの主語は by のあとに おき、時は そろえる。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) Tom made this cake. → This cake ☐ is ☒ was made by Tom.
- (2) Aya cleans this room. → This room ☐ was ☒ is cleaned by Aya.
- (3) She drew these maps. → These maps ☒ were ☐ was drawn by her.
- (4) We saw these cars. → These cars ☒ were ☐ was seen by us.

2 be と 過去分詞を 書く

- (1) Aya wrote this card. → This card was written by Aya.
- (2) Emi painted this box. → This box was painted by Emi.
- (3) Tom drew this map. → This map was drawn by Tom.
- (4) Emi bought this bag. → This bag was bought by Emi.

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) Mika wrote this book. → Mika was written this book. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ This book was written by Mika.
- (2) Tom opened the window. → The window is opened by Tom. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ The window was opened by Tom.
- (3) Emi washed this plate. → This plate was washed by Emi. ☒ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は もとの 時と 目的語の 数。made→was/cleans→is/maps・cars→were。

2 は be+過去分詞。write→written/draw→drawn/buy→bought。

3 は ×を 直す。(1) 目的語を 主語に/(2) is→was。(3) は ○。

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの 文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が 主語・the cup が 目的語

O が 主語

受け身の 主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が 主語に なる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの 主語は by の あとに

時を 合わせ

be の 時

broke → was broken

もとの 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の 数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by の あと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by の あとの 語が 主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) They took these cars. → These cars were was taken by them.
- (2) Tom cleans this desk. → This desk was is cleaned by Tom.
- (3) I drew these maps. → These maps were was drawn by me.
- (4) Aya washes this car. → This car was is washed by Aya.
- (5) We found these pens. → These pens was were found by us.
- (6) Tom sold this bike. → This bike was is sold by Tom.
- (7) Emi sings this song. → This song is was sung by Emi.

2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) Mika built this house. → Mika was built this house. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **This house was built by Mika.**
- (2) Tom drew these maps. → These maps are drawn by Tom. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **These maps were drawn by Tom.**
- (3) Emi opens these boxes. → These boxes is opened by Emi. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **These boxes are opened by Emi.**
- (4) Aya uses this pen. → This pen is used by Aya. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は もとの 時と 目的語の 数。cars・maps・pens→were/cleans・washes・sings→is/sold→was.

2 は ×を 直す。(1) 目的語を 主語に/(2) 過去なら was・were/(3) boxes は are。(4) は ○。

○の 文は 直さない。まちがいは 1つの かたまり。

中2英語 受け身⑦ ドリル2 能動文を受け身にする【こたえ】

なまえ _____

中2/目的語を 主語にして 受け身に 書く (書く)

ひづけ _____

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O

もとの 文

Ken broke the cup.

Ken が 主語・the cup が 目的語

O が 主語

受け身の 主語

The cup was broken by Ken.

目的語が 主語に なる

by S

行う人

by Ken

もとの 主語は by の あとに

時を 合わせ

be の 時

broke → was broken

もとの 過去なら was・were

目的語で

be の 数

These cups were broken

2つ いじょうなら are・were

me・him

代名詞

by me/by them

I→me・he→him・we→us ほか

by の あと

もどす とき

by Ken → Ken

by の あとの 語が 主語に

動詞に もどる

be は きえる

was broken → broke

be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語にして be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

1 be と 過去分詞を 書く

- (1) Tom carried this bag. → This bag was carried by Tom.
- (2) Aya opened this box. → This box was opened by Aya.
- (3) Emi found these pens. → These pens were found by Emi.
- (4) Tom takes this photo. → This photo is taken by Tom.
- (5) Aya ate this dish. → This dish was eaten by Aya.

2 受け身の 文に 書きかえる

- (1) Aya made this cake. (受け身の文に)

→ This cake was made by Aya.

- (2) Mika wrote this letter. (受け身の文に)

→ This letter was written by Mika.

- (3) I clean this room. (受け身の文に)

→ This room is cleaned by me.

- (4) They built this bridge. (受け身の文に)

→ This bridge was built by them.

- (5) She sings this song. (受け身の文に)

→ This song is sung by her.

- (6) We sold this car. (受け身の文に)

→ This car was sold by us.

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は be+過去分詞。carry→carried/open→opened/find→found/take→taken。

2 は 目的語を 主語に。もとの 主語は by の あと。I・he・she は me・him・her に。

時は もとの 文に そろえる。「～ます」は 現在、「～ました」は 過去。

きまり 書きかえは 目的語を主語にして be+過去分詞

S V O もとの文	Ken broke the cup. Ken が主語・the cup が 目的語	目的語で be の 数	These cups were broken 2つ いじょうなら are・were
O が 主語 受け身の 主語	The cup was broken by Ken. 目的語が 主語に なる	me・him 代名詞	by me/by them I→me・he→him・we→us ほか
by S 行う人	by Ken もとの 主語は by の あとに	by の あと もどす とき	by Ken → Ken by の あとの 語が 主語に
時を 合わせ be の 時	broke → was broken もとの 過去なら was・were	動詞に もどる be は きえる	was broken → broke be+過去分詞は 動詞 1つに

書きかえは、目的語を 主語に して be+過去分詞。もとの 主語は by の あとに おき、時は そろえる。

1 ○か ×か。×は 直す

(1) Hana carries these boxes. → Hana is carried these boxes. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **These boxes are carried by Hana.**

(2) Tom took this photo. → This photo is taken by Tom. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **This photo was taken by Tom.**

(3) Emi sold this watch. → This watch was sold by Emi. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

(4) Aya brought this cake. → This cake was brought by Aya. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

2 能動文に 書きかえる

(1) This room was painted by Tom. (能動文に)
→ **Tom painted this room.**

(2) This window is cleaned by Mika. (能動文に)
→ **Mika cleans this window.**

(3) This song was written by me. (能動文に)
→ **I wrote this song.**

(4) These plates are washed by us. (能動文に)
→ **We wash these plates.**

(5) This pen was found by him. (能動文に)
→ **He found this pen.**

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は ×を 直す。(1) 目的語を 主語に/(2) 過去なら was。(3)(4) は ○。

2 は by の あとを 主語に。me→I/him→he/us→we。時は もとの 受け身に そろえる。

現在で 主語が 3人称・単数なら 動詞に s・es。