

中2英語 受け身④ ドリル2 疑問文を書く・答える

なまえ _____

中2/疑問文に 書きかえ、it・they で 答える（書く）

ひづけ _____

きまり 受け身の疑問文は be を 前に 出す

Is

1つ・ひとり

Is this box painted?

むかしの ことは Was

Are

2つ いじょう

Are these boxes painted?

むかしの ことは Were

be

be が 先

Is this box painted?

be を 主語の 前に 出す

過去分詞

あとの 形

Was this box painted?

do・does・did は つかわない

分けない

ひとまとまり

Are these boxes painted?

be と 過去分詞を いっしょに 動かさない

it・they

答え方

Yes, it is.

名前で なく it か they

質問と同じ

答えの be

No, they aren't.

do・does・did で 答えない

was/were

むかしの 答え

Yes, it was.

質問が 過去なら was・were

受け身の 疑問文は be を 主語の 前に 出す。答えは it・they と、質問と同じ be で 言う。

- ・1は、線の上に 文頭の be と 答えの 語を 書こう。
- ・2は、疑問文に 書きかえよう（はじめは 大文字・おわりに ?）。

1 文頭の be と 答えを書く

ヒント 質問の 主語を it か they に

- _____ these songs sung every Sunday?
- _____ the letters sent by Tom yesterday?
- _____ tea grown in China? 〔現在〕
- Was this house built long ago? — Yes, _____ .
- Are the pens sold in this shop? — No, _____ .
- Was my watch found yesterday? — Yes, _____ .

2 疑問文に 書きかえる

- This room is cleaned every day. （疑問文に）
→ _____
- These cakes were made yesterday. （疑問文に）
→ _____
- Wine is sold here. （疑問文に）
→ _____
- The shirt was washed last night. （疑問文に）
→ _____
- These bikes were found yesterday. （疑問文に）
→ _____

見直し

☐ be を 前に 出した ☐ 2は 文の はじめを 大文字に した まちがい () 問



きまり 受け身の疑問文は be を 前に 出す

Is 1つ・ひとり	Is this box painted? むかしの ことは Was	分けない ひとまとまり	Are these boxes painted? be と 過去分詞を いっしょに 動かさない
Are 2つ いじょう	Are these boxes painted? むかしの ことは Were	it・they 答え方	Yes, it is. 名前で なく it か they
be be が 先	Is this box painted? be を 主語の 前に 出す	質問と同じ 答えの be	No, they aren't. do・does・did で 答えない
過去分詞 あとの 形	Was this box painted? do・does・did は つかわない	was/were むかしの 答え	Yes, it was. 質問が 過去なら was・were

受け身の 疑問文は be を 主語の 前に 出す。答えは it・they と、質問と同じ be で 言う。

1 文頭の be と 答えを書く

- (1) Are these songs sung every Sunday?
- (2) Were the letters sent by Tom yesterday?
- (3) Is tea grown in China? [現在]
- (4) Was this house built long ago? — Yes, it was .
- (5) Are the pens sold in this shop? — No, they aren't .
- (6) Was my watch found yesterday? — Yes, it was .

2 疑問文に 書きかえる

- (1) This room is cleaned every day. (疑問文に)
→ Is this room cleaned every day?
- (2) These cakes were made yesterday. (疑問文に)
→ Were these cakes made yesterday?
- (3) Wine is sold here. (疑問文に)
→ Is wine sold here?
- (4) The shirt was washed last night. (疑問文に)
→ Was the shirt washed last night?
- (5) These bikes were found yesterday. (疑問文に)
→ Were these bikes found yesterday?

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は 文頭の be と 答え。Is・Are・Was・Were は はじめが 大文字。答えは it・they+be。

2 は be を 主語の 前に 出す。過去分詞は そのまま。do・does・did は つかわない。

答えが No の ときは isn't・wasn't など。is not も 正解。