

中2英語 受け身③ 受け身の否定文

中2/be のあとに not を置き、過去分詞はそのまま

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり 受け身の否定は be+not+過去分詞

isn't

1つ・ひとり

This cup isn't washed.

むかしのことは wasn't

aren't

2つ いじょう

These cups aren't washed.

むかしのことは weren't

be のあと

not のいち

This cup is not washed.

be のすぐあとに not

過去分詞

あとの形

This cup wasn't washed.

washed のまま。do はつかわない

is not

ながい形

These cups are not washed.

isn't も is not も正しい

過去分詞の前 This cup isn't washed here.

not のいち

washed の後ろにはおかない

みじかい形

つくり方

are not → aren't

are と not をつなげる

not は前

by があるとき

This cup isn't washed by Taro.

by があっても be のあと

否定文は be のあとに not。主語と時で be を選び、あとは過去分詞のまま。

- ・1は、正しいほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、線に否定の be を書こう（線が2つなら過去分詞も・isn't など短い形）。
- ・3は、○か×を かこもう。×は1か所だけ直した文を書こう（○は書かない）。

1 正しいほうをえらぶ（○でかこむ）

ヒント 主語と時を見る

(1) These cakes ☐ aren't ☐ isn't made by Ken.

(2) This car ☐ aren't ☐ isn't made in Japan.

(3) This window ☐ didn't ☐ wasn't broken by Tom.

(4) English ☐ isn't ☐ doesn't spoken in Brazil.

2 否定の be と過去分詞を書く

ヒント [] はもとの形

(1) The room _____ cleaned by Emi every day.

(2) These pictures _____ in this room. [take・過去]

(3) Rice _____ grown in Canada. [現在]

(4) This song _____ in Japan. [sing・現在]

3 ○か×か。×は直す

ヒント まちがいは1つのかたまり

(1) These books don't sold in this shop.

☐ ☐

→ _____

(2) This bag is made not in China.

☐ ☐

→ _____

(3) The letters weren't written by Mika last week.

☐ ☐

→ _____

見直し

☐ be のあとに not を置いた ☐ 3の×は1か所だけ直した まちがい () 問



中2英語 受け身③ 受け身の否定文【こたえ】

中2/be のあとに not を置き、過去分詞はそのまま

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり 受け身の否定は be+not+過去分詞

isn't 1つ・ひとり	This cup isn't washed. むかしのことは wasn't	is not ながい形	These cups are not washed. isn't も is not も正しい
aren't 2つ いじょう	These cups aren't washed. むかしのことは weren't	過去分詞の前	This cup isn't washed here. not のいち washed の後ろには おかない
be のあと not のいち	This cup is not washed. be のすぐあとに not	みじかい形 つくり方	are not → aren't are と not を つなげる
過去分詞 あとの形	This cup wasn't washed. washed の まま。do は つかわない	not は 前 by が ある とき	This cup isn't washed by Taro. by が あっても be のあと

否定文は be のあとに not。主語と 時で be を 選び、あとは 過去分詞の まま。

1 正しいほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) These cakes **aren't** ☐ isn't ☐ made by Ken.
- (2) This car ☐ aren't ☒ isn't ☐ made in Japan.
- (3) This window ☐ didn't ☒ wasn't ☐ broken by Tom.
- (4) English ☒ isn't ☐ doesn't ☐ spoken in Brazil.

2 否定の be と 過去分詞を 書く

- (1) The room isn't cleaned by Emi every day.
- (2) These pictures weren't taken in this room. [take・過去]
- (3) Rice isn't grown in Canada. [現在]
- (4) This song isn't sung in Japan. [sing・現在]

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) These books don't sold in this shop. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **These books aren't sold in this shop.**
- (2) This bag is made not in China. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **This bag isn't made in China.**
- (3) The letters weren't written by Mika last week. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は 主語と 時で 選ぶ。cakes→aren't/car→isn't/過去→wasn't/do・did は つかわない。
- 2 は 否定の be。線が 2つの 文は 過去分詞も。take→taken/sing→sung。
- 3 は ×を 直す。(1) don't→aren't/(2) not の いち (is not made も 正解)。(3) は ○。