

中2英語 受け身③ ドリル2 否定文を書く

中2/肯定文を 否定文に 書きかえる (書く)

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり 受け身の否定は be+not+過去分詞

isn't 1つ・ひとり	This cup isn't washed. むかしの ことは wasn't	is not ながい 形	These cups are not washed. isn't も is not も 正しい
aren't 2つ いじょう	These cups aren't washed. むかしの ことは weren't	過去分詞の 前 not の いち	This cup isn't washed here. washed の 後ろには おかない
be の あと not の いち	This cup is not washed. be の すぐ あとに not	みじかい 形 つくり方	are not → aren't are と not を つなげる
過去分詞 あとの 形	This cup wasn't washed. washed の まま。do は つかわない	not は 前 by が ある とき	This cup isn't washed by Taro. by が あっても be の あと

否定文は be の あとに not。主語と 時で be を 選び、あとは 過去分詞の まま。

- ・ 1は、線に 否定の be と 過去分詞を 書こう (isn't など 短い 形で)。
- ・ 2は、否定の 文に 書きかえよう (isn't など 短い 形で)。

1 否定の be と 過去分詞を 書く

ヒント [] が もとの 形

- (1) This letter _____ by Mika last week. [write]
- (2) The festival _____ in May. [hold・現在]
- (3) Milk _____ in this shop. [sell・現在]
- (4) These windows _____ every morning. [open]
- (5) My bike _____ by Ken yesterday. [find]
- (6) These books _____ by us last month. [buy]

2 否定の 文に 書きかえる

- (1) This cake was made yesterday. (否定文に)
→ _____
- (2) These rooms are cleaned. (否定文に)
→ _____
- (3) This book was written in Japan. (否定文に)
→ _____
- (4) The cars are painted now. (否定文に)
→ _____

見直し ☐ be の あとに not を 置いた ☐ 2は 文の はじめを 大文字にした まちがい () 問



中2英語 受け身③ ドリル2 否定文を書く【こたえ】

中2／肯定文を 否定文に 書きかえる（書く）

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

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過去分詞 あとの 形	This cup wasn't washed. washed の まま。do は つかわない	not は 前 by が ある とき	This cup isn't washed by Taro. by が あっても be の あと

否定文は be の あとに not。主語と 時で be を 選び、あとは 過去分詞の まま。

1 否定の be と 過去分詞を 書く

- (1) This letter wasn't written by Mika last week. [write]
- (2) The festival isn't held in May. [hold・現在]
- (3) Milk isn't sold in this shop. [sell・現在]
- (4) These windows aren't opened every morning. [open]
- (5) My bike wasn't found by Ken yesterday. [find]
- (6) These books weren't bought by us last month. [buy]

2 否定の 文に 書きかえる

- (1) This cake was made yesterday. (否定文に)
→ This cake wasn't made yesterday.
- (2) These rooms are cleaned. (否定文に)
→ These rooms aren't cleaned.
- (3) This book was written in Japan. (否定文に)
→ This book wasn't written in Japan.
- (4) The cars are painted now. (否定文に)
→ The cars aren't painted now.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は 否定の be+過去分詞。write→written／hold→held／sell→sold／find→found／buy→bought。

2 は be の あとに not。isn't・aren't・wasn't・weren't を 主語と 時で 決める。

is not など 2語の 形も 正解。do・does・did は つかわない。