

中2英語 受け身③ ドリル1 否定の形を選ぶ・○× なまえ _____

中2/isn't・aren't・wasn't・weren't を 見分ける (選ぶ・○×) ひづけ _____

きまり 受け身の否定は be+not+過去分詞

isn't

1つ・ひとり

This cup isn't washed.

むかしの ことは wasn't

aren't

2つ いじょう

These cups aren't washed.

むかしの ことは weren't

be の あと

not の いち

This cup is not washed.

be の すぐ あとに not

過去分詞

あとの 形

This cup wasn't washed.

washed の まま。do は つかわない

is not

ながい 形

These cups are not washed.

isn't も is not も 正しい

過去分詞の 前 This cup isn't washed here.

not の いち

washed の 後ろには おかない

みじかい 形

つくり方

are not → aren't

are と not を つなげる

not は 前

by が ある とき

This cup isn't washed by Taro.

by が あっても be の あと

否定文は be の あとに not。主語と 時で be を 選び、あとは 過去分詞の まま。

・ 1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。

・ 2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 1か所だけ 直した 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント 主語の 数と 時を見る

(1) These songs (aren't) (isn't) sung by children.

(2) The park (aren't) (isn't) cleaned by Tom every Sunday.

(3) Those bikes (weren't) (wasn't) found yesterday.

(4) The game (didn't) (wasn't) played in this park.

(5) This bridge (wasn't) (weren't) built long ago.

(6) The letters (weren't) (wasn't) sent by Hana.

(7) Tea (doesn't) (isn't) grown in Canada.

2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

(1) These books isn't written in Japan.

(○) (×)

→ _____

(2) Many pictures wasn't taken last summer.

(○) (×)

→ _____

(3) My bag wasn't found yesterday.

(○) (×)

→ _____

(4) The festival didn't held last year.

(○) (×)

→ _____

見直し

☐ be の あとに not を 置いた ☐ 2の ×は 1か所だけ 直した まちがい () 問



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過去分詞

あとの形

This cup wasn't washed.

washed のまま。do は つかわない

is not

ながい形

These cups are not washed.

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過去分詞の前

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This cup isn't washed here.

washed の後ろには おかない

みじかい形

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by が あっても be のあと

否定文は be のあとに not。主語と 時で be を 選び、あとは 過去分詞の まま。

1 正しいほうをえらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) These songs **aren't** ☐ isn't sung by children.
- (2) The park ☐ aren't **isn't** cleaned by Tom every Sunday.
- (3) Those bikes **weren't** ☐ wasn't found yesterday.
- (4) The game ☐ didn't **wasn't** played in this park.
- (5) This bridge **wasn't** ☐ weren't built long ago.
- (6) The letters **weren't** ☐ wasn't sent by Hana.
- (7) Tea ☐ doesn't **isn't** grown in Canada.

2 ○か×か。×は直す

- (1) These books isn't written in Japan. ☐ **×**
→ **These books aren't written in Japan.**
- (2) Many pictures wasn't taken last summer. ☐ **×**
→ **Many pictures weren't taken last summer.**
- (3) My bag wasn't found yesterday. ☒ **×**
→ _____
- (4) The festival didn't held last year. ☐ **×**
→ **The festival wasn't held last year.**

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は 主語の 数と 時で 決める。songs・letters・bikes→aren't/park・game・bridge→isn't/過去→wasn't・weren't。

2 は ×を 直す。(1) isn't→aren't/(2) wasn't→weren't/(4) didn't→wasn't。(3) は ○。

○の 文は 直さない。まちがいは 1つの かたまり。