

中2英語 受け身② be+過去分詞と by

中2/主語と 時で be を 決め、by の あとを 正しく 書く

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり 受け身は be+過去分詞。be は 主語と 時で 決める

is ひとつ・ひとり	This pen is used. 1つ・1人は is	by 行う人	This was made by Aya. by のあとは 人の名前
are ふたつ いじょう	These pens are used. 2つ いじょうは are	me・her 代名詞	This was made by me. I・she に かえない
was/were むかしの こと	This pen was used. 1つは was・2つ いじょうは were	made of 材料	This is made of paper. 「～で できている」は of
be+過去分詞 English is spoken. be は 必ず いる 「～される」にも be が いる			

日本語の「～されます」は、be+過去分詞で 書く。be は 主語と 時 (every day・yesterday) で 決める。

- ・1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、be・過去分詞・by・代名詞を 線に 書こう (〔 〕 は もとの 形)。
- ・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 1か所だけ 直した 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント 主語の 数と 時を見る

- (1) This letter written by Hana last week.
- (2) These cars made in Japan.
- (3) These windows broken by Tom yesterday.
- (4) The room cleaned by Emi every day.

2 be・過去分詞・by・代名詞を 書く

ヒント 〔 〕 は もとの 形

- (1) Lunch _____ by my mother every day. [make]
- (2) These songs _____ by many people every day. [sing]
- (3) The picture was painted _____ Emi last year.
- (4) This cake was made by _____ yesterday. [I]

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

- (1) This photo was taken from Ken last summer. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) These books are sold in this shop. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) This table is made by wood. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ 主語と 時を見て be を 決めた ☐ 3の ×は 1か所だけ 直した まちがい () 問



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1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) This letter **was** ☐ is ☐ written by Hana last week.
- (2) These cars **are** ☐ is ☐ made in Japan.
- (3) These windows ☐ was ☒ were broken by Tom yesterday.
- (4) The room **is** ☐ was ☐ cleaned by Emi every day.

2 be・過去分詞・by・代名詞を 書く

- (1) Lunch is made by my mother every day. [make]
- (2) These songs are sung by many people every day. [sing]
- (3) The picture was painted by Emi last year.
- (4) This cake was made by me yesterday. [I]

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) This photo was taken from Ken last summer. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **This photo was taken by Ken last summer.**
- (2) These books are sold in this shop. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) This table is made by wood. ☐ ☒ ×
→ **This table is made of wood.**

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は 主語の 数と 時。letter+last week→was/cars→are/room+every day→is。
2 は make→made/sing→sung。by のあとは 名前か me (I ではない)。
3 は ×を 直す。(1) from→by/(3) by→of (材料)。(2) は ○。