

# 中2英語 受け身② ドリル1 be を選ぶ・○× なまえ \_\_\_\_\_

中2/is・are・was・were を 見分ける (選ぶ・○×)

ひづけ \_\_\_\_\_

きまり 受け身は be+過去分詞。be は 主語と 時で 決める

|                                                                  |                                             |                      |                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>is</b><br>ひとつ・ひとり                                             | This pen is used.<br>1つ・1人は is              | <b>by</b><br>行う人     | This was made by Aya.<br>by のあとは 人の 名前   |
| <b>are</b><br>ふたつ いじょう                                           | These pens are used.<br>2つ いじょうは are        | <b>me・her</b><br>代名詞 | This was made by me.<br>I・she に かえない     |
| <b>was/were</b><br>むかしの こと                                       | This pen was used.<br>1つは was・2つ いじょうは were | <b>made of</b><br>材料 | This is made of paper.<br>「～で できている」は of |
| <b>be+過去分詞</b> English is spoken.<br>be は 必ず いる 「～される」にも be が いる |                                             |                      |                                          |

日本語の「～されます」は、be+過去分詞で 書く。be は 主語と 時 (every day・yesterday) で 決める。

- ・1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 1か所だけ 直した 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

## 1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント 主語の 数と 時を見る

- (1) These songs  are  is sung by many people every Sunday.
- (2) The park  is  was cleaned by Tom last Sunday.
- (3) Many books  are  is sold in this shop every year.
- (4) This bridge  is  was built long ago.
- (5) My bag  was  is found by Ken yesterday.
- (6) The cakes  were  was eaten by the boys last night.
- (7) Rice  are  is grown in Japan.

## 2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

- (1) These windows is opened by Hana every morning.  ○  ×  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) This letter is sent by Tom last week.  ○  ×  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) My watch was bought by my father last year.  ○  ×  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) Many songs is sung by children every day.  ○  ×  
→ \_\_\_\_\_

見直し ☐ 主語と 時を見て be を 決めた ☐ 2の ×は 1か所だけ 直した まちがい ( ) 問



## 中2英語 受け身② ドリル1 be を選ぶ・○×【こたえ】

中2/is・are・was・were を 見分ける (選ぶ・○×)

なまえ \_\_\_\_\_

ひづけ \_\_\_\_\_

### きまり 受け身は be+過去分詞。be は 主語と 時で 決める

|                                                                  |                                             |                      |                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>is</b><br>ひとつ・ひとり                                             | This pen is used.<br>1つ・1人は is              | <b>by</b><br>行方人     | This was made by Aya.<br>by のあとは 人の 名前   |
| <b>are</b><br>ふたつ いじょう                                           | These pens are used.<br>2つ いじょうは are        | <b>me・her</b><br>代名詞 | This was made by me.<br>I・she に かえない     |
| <b>was/were</b><br>むかしの こと                                       | This pen was used.<br>1つは was・2つ いじょうは were | <b>made of</b><br>材料 | This is made of paper.<br>「～で できている」は of |
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日本語の「～されます」は、be+過去分詞で 書く。be は 主語と 時 (every day・yesterday) で 決める。

### 1 正しい ほうを えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) These songs ☒ are ☐ is sung by many people every Sunday.
- (2) The park ☐ is ☒ was cleaned by Tom last Sunday.
- (3) Many books ☒ are ☐ is sold in this shop every year.
- (4) This bridge ☐ is ☒ was built long ago.
- (5) My bag ☒ was ☐ is found by Ken yesterday.
- (6) The cakes ☒ were ☐ was eaten by the boys last night.
- (7) Rice ☐ are ☒ is grown in Japan.

### 2 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) These windows is opened by Hana every morning. ☐ ○ ☒ ×  
→ **These windows are opened by Hana every morning.**
- (2) This letter is sent by Tom last week. ☐ ○ ☒ ×  
→ **This letter was sent by Tom last week.**
- (3) My watch was bought by my father last year. ☒ ○ ☐ ×  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) Many songs is sung by children every day. ☐ ○ ☒ ×  
→ **Many songs are sung by children every day.**

### 丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

1 は 数と 時。songs・books・cakes→2つ いじょう/long ago・last ～→過去。

2 は ×を 直す。(1) windows→are/(2) last week→was/(4) songs→are。(3) は ○。

○の 文は 直さない。まちがいは 1つの かたまり。