

中2英語 接続詞④ because と so

中2／because は理由の前、so は結果の前

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり because は理由、so は結果

理由

because のあと

He is glad because he won.

because のあとに理由を書く

結果

so のあと

He won, so he is glad.

so のあとに結果を書く

どちらか

because と so

Because he won, he is glad.

1つの文に両方は使わない

Because

Why の答え

Why? Because he won.

So で始めない

文の形

Because のあと

Because I need it.

to や動詞だけにしない

because は「理由」の前、so は「結果」の前に置く。どちらも「主語＋動詞」の節をつづける。

1つの文では because か so のどちらか1つ。Why に答えるときは Because で始める。

- ・1は、正しいほうを○でかこもう。
- ・2は、so か because を線の上に書こう。
- ・3は、○か×をかこもう。×は1か所直して文ぜんたいを書く(○は書かない)。

1 正しいほうをえらぶ(○でかこむ)

ヒント 理由と結果を見る

- (1) Because I was tired, I so I went to bed early.
- (2) It rained because rained, so we stayed home.
- (3) So I was hungry, I was hungry, so I ate lunch early.
- (4) Why were you late? Because So I was sick.
- (5) Why do you study English? Because I like like English.

2 so か because を書く

ヒント 理由が先なら so

- (1) I was sleepy, _____ I went to bed. [so/because]
- (2) I helped my mother _____ she was busy. [so/because]

3 ○か×か。×は直す

ヒント so と because の向きを見る

- (1) Because it was cold, so I wore a coat. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) I went to bed, so I was sleepy. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) Because Ken is kind, we like him. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (4) Why do you like Aya? So she is kind. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し

☐ because は理由の前 ☐ so は結果の前 3の×は直した まちがい() 問



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because は「理由」の前、so は「結果」の前に置く。どちらも「主語+動詞」の節をつづける。

1つの文では because か so のどちらか1つ。Why に答えるときは Because で始める。

1 正しいほうをえらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) Because I was tired, ☒ I ☐ so I went to bed early.
- (2) It ☐ rained because ☒ rained, so we stayed home.
- (3) ☐ So I was hungry, ☒ I was hungry, so I ate lunch early.
- (4) Why were you late? ☒ Because ☐ So I was sick.
- (5) Why do you study English? Because ☒ I like ☐ like English.

2 so か because を書く

- (1) I was sleepy, so I went to bed. [so/because]
- (2) I helped my mother because she was busy. [so/because]

3 ○か ×か。×は直す

- (1) Because it was cold, so I wore a coat. ☐ ☒ ×
→ Because it was cold, I wore a coat.
- (2) I went to bed, so I was sleepy. ☐ ☒ ×
→ I went to bed because I was sleepy.
- (3) Because Ken is kind, we like him. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (4) Why do you like Aya? So she is kind. ☐ ☒ ×
→ Why do you like Aya? Because she is kind.

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

1 は理由と結果を見る。(1) 両方 ×／(2) 理由のあとに so／(3) So は文頭 ×／(4)(5) Why の答えは Because + 文。

2 は (1) 理由が先なら so／(2) 結果が先なら because。

3 は ×を直す。(1) so か Because をとる／(2) so を because に (順をかえても可)／(4) So を Because に。(3) は ○。