

中2英語 助動詞② have to : 主語で has/have が変わる

なまえ _____

中2/have to の 形を 主語で 決める

ひづけ _____

きまり have to は 主語で かわる

どんな とき	かたち	れい
「～しなければならない」 (I・you・we・they)	have to	I have to cook. わたしは 料理しなければならない
「～しなければならない」 (he・she・名前)	has to	She has to cook. かのじょは 料理しなければならない
「～しなくて よい」 (he・she・名前は doesn't)	don't	I don't have to cook. 料理しなくて よい

たずねる ときは Do/Does + 主語 + have to ～?。Do you must ～? は ×。

have・has のあとは to と 動詞の もとの形。don't・doesn't のあとは have to。

- ・1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・2は、〔 〕 から えらんで 線の上に 書こう。
- ・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 意味を かえずに 正しい 文を 書こう (○は 書かない)。

1 have to の 形を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント きまり表の どの 行?

- (1) My mother has have to get up at six.
- (2) Tom don't doesn't have to wait for us.
- (3) Do you must Do you have to go to school on Saturday?
- (4) They have has to finish their work today.

2 〔 〕 から えらんで 書く

ヒント 〔 〕 の 中に 答えが ある

- (1) My brother _____ to feed the cat. (has/have)
- (2) She _____ have to help us. (doesn't/don't)
- (3) _____ you have to wash your hands? (Do/Does)
- (4) Aya _____ take a bus. (has to/has)

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

ヒント 否定は don't・doesn't で 直す

- (1) I have not to clean the windows. ☐ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) Ken doesn't has to carry the box. ☐ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) Emi has to practice the piano. ☐ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ 主語を見て has/have を 決めた ☐ 3の ×は 文ぜんぶを 書いた まちがい () 問



きまり have to は 主語で かわる

どんな とき	かたち	れい
「～しなければならない」 (I・you・we・they)	have to	I have to cook. わたしは 料理しなければならない
「～しなければならない」 (he・she・名前)	has to	She has to cook. かのじょは 料理しなければならない
「～しなくて よい」 (he・she・名前は doesn't)	don't	I don't have to cook. 料理しなくて よい

たずねる ときは Do/Does + 主語 + have to ～?. Do you must ～? は ×。

have・has のあとは to と 動詞の もとの形。don't・doesn't のあとは have to。

1 have to の 形を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) My mother has have to get up at six.
- (2) Tom don't doesn't have to wait for us.
- (3) Do you must Do you have to go to school on Saturday?
- (4) They have has to finish their work today.

2 [] から えらんで 書く

- (1) My brother has to feed the cat. [has/have]
- (2) She doesn't have to help us. [doesn't/don't]
- (3) Do you have to wash your hands? [Do/Does]
- (4) Aya has to take a bus. [has to/has]

3 ○か ×か。×は 正しい 文を 書く

- (1) I have not to clean the windows. ☐ ☒ ×
→ I don't have to clean the windows.
- (2) Ken doesn't has to carry the box. ☐ ☒ ×
→ Ken doesn't have to carry the box.
- (3) Emi has to practice the piano. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は 主語が he・she・名前ひとりなら has、I・you・we・they なら have。否定は doesn't/don't。たずねるのは Do you have to。
2 は (1) has/have (2) doesn't/don't (3) Do/Does (4) has to/have to (to まで 書く)。
3 は ×を 直す。(1) は don't を 使う。(2) は doesn't のあと has を have に。(3) は 正しい 文なので ○。