

中1英語 過去形③ 過去の否定文

中1/didn't と wasn't ・ weren't を 使い分ける

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

きまり 過去の 否定は didn't か wasn't ・ weren't

didn't 一般動詞	I didn't sing. didn't のあとは もとの 形	wasn't I ・ he ・ she	I wasn't tired. was のあとに not
did not ながい 形	We did not sing. did not も おなじ いみ	weren't you ・ we ・ they	You weren't tired. were のあとに not
don't × 「した」の 否定	He didn't swim. don't は げんざいの 形	いっしょ × be と didn't	He wasn't sick. didn't は 一般動詞 だけ
did が いる not だけ	She didn't speak. not だけでは 作れない	' の 位置 つづり	didn't wasn't weren't n と t の あいだに '

過去を 表す 語がある 否定は、don't でなく didn't。didn't のあとは 過去形に しない。

- ・ 1は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。
- ・ 2は、否定の 形を 線の上 に 書こう。
- ・ 3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は 否定の 文に 直して 書こう (○は 書かない) 。

1 否定の 形を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント 一般動詞か be動詞かを 見る

- (1) I didn't breakfast yesterday.
- (2) Ken play tennis yesterday.
- (3) They at home last night.
- (4) I busy yesterday.

2 否定の 形を 書く

ヒント 短い 形で 書く

- (1) We _____ watch TV last night. (否定)
- (2) You _____ sleepy last night. (否定)
- (3) Aya _____ clean her room last Sunday. (否定)
- (4) My father _____ at home yesterday. (否定)

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

- (1) Mika didn't bought a hat last week. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (2) The boys didn't were at school yesterday. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____
- (3) Emi didn't use my pen yesterday. ☐ ☐ ×
→ _____

見直し ☐ didn't か wasn't ・ weren't を 見分けた ☐ 3の ×は 直した まちがい () 問



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1 否定の形を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) I didn't eat ate breakfast yesterday.
- (2) Ken didn't doesn't play tennis yesterday.
- (3) They wasn't weren't at home last night.
- (4) I wasn't weren't busy yesterday.

2 否定の形を書く

- (1) We didn't watch TV last night. [否定]
- (2) You weren't sleepy last night. [否定]
- (3) Aya didn't clean her room last Sunday. [否定]
- (4) My father wasn't at home yesterday. [否定]

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) Mika didn't bought a hat last week. ☐ ☒ ×
→ Mika didn't buy a hat last week.
- (2) The boys didn't were at school yesterday. ☐ ☒ ×
→ The boys weren't at school yesterday.
- (3) Emi didn't use my pen yesterday. ☒ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす／つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は didn't のあとは もとの 形 (eat) / Ken は didn't (don't でない) / They は weren't。
2 は 一般動詞は didn't / be動詞は 主語で wasn't ・ weren't。アポストロフィの 位置に 気をつける。
3 は ×を 直す (did not ・ were not も 正解)。(1) didn't のあとは 原形。(2) be動詞に didn't は ×。(3) は ○。