

中1英語 過去形② was・were と過去を表す語

なまえ _____

中1/主語で was か were を 決め、過去を表す 語に 気をつける

ひづけ _____

きまり was・were は 主語で 決める

was

I・he・she・名前

He was hungry.

ひとり・ひとつ ならば was

were

you

You were kind.

you は ひとりでも were

were

we・they

They were happy.

ふたり いじょう ならば were

were

A and B

Ken and I were friends.

and は ふたり ぶん

前の 語で

with の 句

The boy with a cat was shy.

with の あとの 語で きめない

文の おわり

yesterday

I was cold yesterday.

in・on は つけない

in なし

last ~

We came here last year.

last の 前に in は いらない

was なし

ふつうの 動詞

We played games.

「した」に was は いらない

yesterday・last ~・~ ago が あれば、am・are・is や 動詞の げんざいの 形の ままに しない。

・1と2は、正しい ほうを ○で かこもう。

・3は、○か ×を かこもう。×は「した・だった」の 文に 直して 書こう (ing は 使わない)。

1 was か were を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント 主語を見る

(1) I was were busy yesterday.

(2) You were was tired last night.

(3) Ken and Aya was were at the station yesterday.

(4) The girl with two dogs was were in the park last Sunday.

2 過去の 形を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

ヒント 過去を表す語を見る

(1) We buy bought a cake two days ago.

(2) My father watches watched TV last night.

(3) Ken saw Aya yesterday. on yesterday.

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

ヒント まちがいは 1つの かたまり

(1) I was ate lunch at school yesterday.

○ ×

→

(2) She sick yesterday.

○ ×

→

(3) They are at home last night.

○ ×

→

(4) My brothers were at the library last week.

○ ×

→

見直し

☐ 主語を見て 決めた ☐ 3の ×は 直した まちがい () 問



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ひづけ _____

きまり was・were は 主語で 決める

was I・he・she・名前	He was hungry. ひとり・ひとつ ならば was	前の 語で with の 句	The boy with a cat was shy. with の あとの 語で きめない
were you	You were kind. you は ひとりでも were	文の おわり yesterday	I was cold yesterday. in・on は につけない
were we・they	They were happy. ふたり いじょう ならば were	in なし last ～	We came here last year. last の 前に in は いらない
were A and B	Ken and I were friends. and は ふたり ぶん	was なし ふつうの 動詞	We played games. 「した」に was は いらない

yesterday・last ～・～ ago が あれば、am・are・is や 動詞の げんざいの 形の ままに しない。

1 was か were を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) I ☒ was ☐ were busy yesterday.
- (2) You ☒ were ☐ was tired last night.
- (3) Ken and Aya ☐ was ☒ were at the station yesterday.
- (4) The girl with two dogs ☒ was ☐ were in the park last Sunday.

2 過去の 形を えらぶ (○で かこむ)

- (1) We ☐ buy ☒ bought a cake two days ago.
- (2) My father ☐ watches ☒ watched TV last night.
- (3) Ken saw Aya ☒ yesterday. ☐ on yesterday.

3 ○か ×か。×は 直す

- (1) I was ate lunch at school yesterday. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ **I ate lunch at school yesterday.**
- (2) She sick yesterday. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ **She was sick yesterday.**
- (3) They are at home last night. ☐ ○ ☒ ×
→ **They were at home last night.**
- (4) My brothers were at the library last week. ☒ ○ ☐ ×
→ _____

丸つけのめやす/つまずきやすいところ

- 1 は 主語で 決める。I は was/you は were/Ken and Aya は were/with の かたまりは 前の girl で was。
2 は 過去を 表す 語を 見る。two days ago は bought/last night は watched/yesterday の 前に on は いらない。
3 は ×を 直す。(1) 動詞の 前に was は いらない。(2) was が いる。(3) 過去は were。(4) は ○。