

くり下がり計算 げんげんほう ⑤

小1/ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

引く数を「はした」と「のこり」に分けて、2回にわけて引きましょう。

(1) $13 - 8 = 13 - 3 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(2) $18 - 9 = 18 - 8 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(3) $17 - 9 = 17 - 7 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(4) $12 - 8 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(5) $16 - 9 = 16 - 6 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(6) $11 - 4 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(7) $12 - 6 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(8) $12 - 3 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(9) $13 - 4 = 13 - 3 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(10) $11 - 3 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

くり下がり計算 げんげんほう ⑤ 【こたえ】

小1/ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

考え方

引く数を「まえの数の はした」と「のこり」に分けて、2回に わけて 引きます。
これが「げんげんほう」です。さきにはしたを 引くと ちょうど 10に なります。

$$(1) \quad 13 - 8 = 13 - 3 - \boxed{5} = 10 - \boxed{5} = \underline{5}$$

$$(2) \quad 18 - 9 = 18 - 8 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$

$$(3) \quad 17 - 9 = 17 - 7 - \boxed{2} = 10 - \boxed{2} = \underline{8}$$

$$(4) \quad 12 - 8 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{6} = 10 - \boxed{6} = \underline{4}$$

$$(5) \quad 16 - 9 = 16 - 6 - \boxed{3} = 10 - \boxed{3} = \underline{7}$$

$$(6) \quad 11 - 4 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{3} = 10 - \boxed{3} = \underline{7}$$

$$(7) \quad 12 - 6 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{4} = 10 - \boxed{4} = \underline{6}$$

$$(8) \quad 12 - 3 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$

$$(9) \quad 13 - 4 = 13 - 3 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$

$$(10) \quad 11 - 3 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{2} = 10 - \boxed{2} = \underline{8}$$