

くり下がり計算 げんかほう ④

小1/ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

さきに 10から 引く数を 引いて、のこりの はしたを あとから たしましょう。

(1) $13 - 7 = 10 - 7 + 3 = \square + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(2) $11 - 9 = 10 - 9 + 1 = \square + 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(3) $12 - 8 = 10 - 8 + 2 = \square + 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(4) $13 - 6 = 10 - 6 + 3 = \square + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(5) $17 - 9 = 10 - 9 + 7 = \square + 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(6) $13 - 4 = 10 - 4 + 3 = \square + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(7) $16 - 8 = 10 - 8 + 6 = \square + 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(8) $15 - 7 = 10 - 7 + 5 = \square + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(9) $17 - 8 = 10 - 8 + 7 = \square + 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(10) $15 - 9 = 10 - 9 + 5 = \square + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

くり下がり計算 げんかほう ④【こたえ】

小1/ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

考え方

「10-引く数」を さきに 計算して、のこりの はしたを あとから たします。
これが「げんかほう」です。10までの ひき算に なおすのが コツ。

(1) $13-7 = 10-7+3 = \boxed{3} + 3 = \underline{6}$

(2) $11-9 = 10-9+1 = \boxed{1} + 1 = \underline{2}$

(3) $12-8 = 10-8+2 = \boxed{2} + 2 = \underline{4}$

(4) $13-6 = 10-6+3 = \boxed{4} + 3 = \underline{7}$

(5) $17-9 = 10-9+7 = \boxed{1} + 7 = \underline{8}$

(6) $13-4 = 10-4+3 = \boxed{6} + 3 = \underline{9}$

(7) $16-8 = 10-8+6 = \boxed{2} + 6 = \underline{8}$

(8) $15-7 = 10-7+5 = \boxed{3} + 5 = \underline{8}$

(9) $17-8 = 10-8+7 = \boxed{2} + 7 = \underline{9}$

(10) $15-9 = 10-9+5 = \boxed{1} + 5 = \underline{6}$