

## くり下がり計算 げんげんほう ④

小1／ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ \_\_\_\_\_

ひづけ \_\_\_\_\_

引く数を「はした」と「のこり」に分けて、2回にわけて引きましょう。

(1)  $11 - 8 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(2)  $14 - 8 = 14 - 4 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(3)  $11 - 2 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(4)  $16 - 9 = 16 - 6 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(5)  $12 - 4 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(6)  $11 - 3 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(7)  $14 - 7 = 14 - 4 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(8)  $11 - 9 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(9)  $12 - 7 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(10)  $13 - 8 = 13 - 3 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

# くり下がり計算 げんげんほう ④【こたえ】

小1/ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ \_\_\_\_\_

ひづけ \_\_\_\_\_

## 考え方

引く数を「まえの数の はした」と「のこり」に分けて、2回に わけて 引きます。  
これが「げんげんほう」です。さきにはしたを 引くと ちょうど 10になります。

$$(1) 11 - 8 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{7} = 10 - \boxed{7} = \underline{3}$$

$$(2) 14 - 8 = 14 - 4 - \boxed{4} = 10 - \boxed{4} = \underline{6}$$

$$(3) 11 - 2 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$

$$(4) 16 - 9 = 16 - 6 - \boxed{3} = 10 - \boxed{3} = \underline{7}$$

$$(5) 12 - 4 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{2} = 10 - \boxed{2} = \underline{8}$$

$$(6) 11 - 3 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{2} = 10 - \boxed{2} = \underline{8}$$

$$(7) 14 - 7 = 14 - 4 - \boxed{3} = 10 - \boxed{3} = \underline{7}$$

$$(8) 11 - 9 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{8} = 10 - \boxed{8} = \underline{2}$$

$$(9) 12 - 7 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{5} = 10 - \boxed{5} = \underline{5}$$

$$(10) 13 - 8 = 13 - 3 - \boxed{5} = 10 - \boxed{5} = \underline{5}$$