

くり下がり計算 げんげんほう ②

小1/ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

引く数を「はした」と「のこり」に分けて、2回にわけて引きましょう。

(1) $12 - 4 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(2) $11 - 7 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(3) $18 - 9 = 18 - 8 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(4) $11 - 6 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(5) $12 - 6 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(6) $15 - 7 = 15 - 5 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(7) $13 - 7 = 13 - 3 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(8) $11 - 5 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(9) $12 - 3 = 12 - 2 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(10) $11 - 2 = 11 - 1 - \square = 10 - \square = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

くり下がり計算 げんげんほう ②【こたえ】

小1／ぜんぶで 10 もん

なまえ _____

ひづけ _____

考え方

引く数を「まえの数の はした」と「のこり」に分けて、2回に わけて 引きます。
これが「げんげんほう」です。さきにはしたを 引くと ちょうど 10 になります。

$$(1) 12 - 4 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{2} = 10 - \boxed{2} = \underline{8}$$

$$(2) 11 - 7 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{6} = 10 - \boxed{6} = \underline{4}$$

$$(3) 18 - 9 = 18 - 8 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$

$$(4) 11 - 6 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{5} = 10 - \boxed{5} = \underline{5}$$

$$(5) 12 - 6 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{4} = 10 - \boxed{4} = \underline{6}$$

$$(6) 15 - 7 = 15 - 5 - \boxed{2} = 10 - \boxed{2} = \underline{8}$$

$$(7) 13 - 7 = 13 - 3 - \boxed{4} = 10 - \boxed{4} = \underline{6}$$

$$(8) 11 - 5 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{4} = 10 - \boxed{4} = \underline{6}$$

$$(9) 12 - 3 = 12 - 2 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$

$$(10) 11 - 2 = 11 - 1 - \boxed{1} = 10 - \boxed{1} = \underline{9}$$